TABLE OF CONTENTS

VOLUME 82, 1999

January [1]

Centennial Feature

Nanophase Glass-Ceramics ☆ George H. Beall and Linda R. Pinckney 5

Articles

Processing Science

Quantitative Evaluation of Void Distributions within a Plasma-Sprayed Ceramic ☆ Sang-Ha Leigh and Christopher C. Berndt 17

Low-Temperature Crystallization of Forsterite and Orthoenstatite ☆ Takayuki Ban, Yutaka Ohya, and Yasutaka Takahashi 22

Preparation and Characterization of Hydroxyapatite Coatings on Ti6Al4V Alloy by a Sol–Gel Method ☆ Wenjian Weng and Joao Lopes Baptista 27

Crystallization of Pseudo-orthorhombic Anorthite on Basal Sapphire ☆ Michael P. Mallamaci and C. Barry Carter 33

Development of Zirconium/Magnesium Phosphate Composites for Immobilization of Fission Products ☆ Dileep Singh, Marcin Tlustochowicz, and Arun S. Wagh 43

Influence of Granule Character on Strength and Weibull Modulus of Sintered Alumina ☆ William J. Walker, Jr., James S. Reed, and Surendra K. Verma 50

Plasticizing Aqueous Suspensions of Concentrated Alumina with Maltodextrin Sugar ☆ Christopher H. Schilling, Robert A. Bellman, Rachelle M. Smith, Honey Goel, and Herbert Giesche 57

Evolution in Structural and Optical Properties of Stannic Oxide Xerogel upon Heat Treatment ☆ Nae-Lih Wu, Li-Fu Wu, Irene A. Rusakova, Alejandro Hamed, and Alexader P. Litvinchuk 67

Development of Short-Range Repulsive Potentials by Short-Chain Surfactants in Aqueous Slurries ☆ Erik P. Luther, Fred F. Lange, Dale S. Pearson, and Miroslav Colic 74

New High-Permittivity $AgNb_{1-x}Ta_xO_3$ Microwave Ceramics: Part I, Crystal Structures and Phase-Decomposition Relations ☆ Matjaz Valant, Danilo Suvorov, and Anton Meden 81

Electric and Dielectric Properties

New High-Permittivity $AgNb_{1-x}Ta_xO_3$ Microwave Ceramics: Part II, Dielectric Characteristics ☆ Matjaz Valant and Danilo Suvorov 88

Structural and Dielectric Properties of PLZT Ceramics Modified with Lanthanide Ions ☆ Hyu-Bum Park, Chan Young Park, Young-Sik Hong, Keon Kim, and Si-Joong Kim 94

Tip Deflection and Blocking Force of Soft PZT-Based Cantilever RAINBOW Actuators ☆ Qing-Ming Wang and L. Eric Cross 103

Mechanical, Chemical, and Thermal Properties

Radial Variations in Modulus and Hardness in SCS-6 Silicon Carbide Fibers ☆ Adrian B. Mann, Mehdi Balooch, John H. Kinney, and Timothy P. Weihs 111

Creep and Fatigue Behavior in Hi-Nicalon™-Fiber-Reinforced Silicon Carbide Composites at High Temperatures ☆ Shijie Zhu, Mineo Mizuno, Yutaka Kagawa, Jianwu Cao, Yasuo Nagano, and Hiroshi Kaya 117

Thermophysical Properties of α-Tungsten Carbide ☆ Robert R. Reeber and Kai Wang 129

Elastic Moduli of Transparent Yttria ☆ Ori Yeheskel and Ofer Tevet 136

Fiber Effects on Minicomposite Mechanical Properties for Several Silicon Carbide Fiber–Chemically Vapor-Infiltrated Silicon Carbide Matrix Systems ☆ Gregory N. Morscher and Julian Martinez-Fernandez 145

Effect of the Orientation of Boron Nitride Grains on the Physical Properties of Hot-Pressed Ceramics ☆ Milan Hubáček and Masanori Ueki 156

Stresses Due to Temperature Gradients in Ceramic-Matrix-Composite Aerospace Components ☆ Reji John, Larry P. Zawada, and Joseph L. Kroupa 161

Stress Relaxation of Polycrystalline Ceramics with Grain-Boundary Sliding and Grain Interlocking ☆ Mototsugu Sakai, Hiroyuki Muto, and Mikichika Haga 169

Indentation Fatigue in Random and Textured Alumina Composites ☆ Linan An 178

Microstructures and Phase Equilibria

Effect of Initial Microstructure on Final Intergranular Phase Distribution in Liquid-Phase-Sintered Ceramics ☆ Harold D. Ackler and Yet-Ming Chiang 183

Phase Relations in the System $NaF–CaF_2–NaAlSiO_4–CaAl_2Si_2O_8$ ☆ Marianne Færøyvik, Tor Grande, Stein Julsrud, and Arne Seltveit 190

Phase Equilibria and Superconducting Properties of $BiSr_2YCu_2O_7$ (1212 Phase) ☆ Stefanie Kaesche, Peter Majewski, and Fritz Aldinger 197

Communications

Observation of Vacancies by Positron Trapping in Cerium-Doped Zirconolites ☆ Joseph H. Hadley, Frank H. Hsu, Yong Hu, Eric R. Vance, and Bruce D. Begg 203

A Source of the Immiscibility Controversy of Borate and Borosilicate Glass Systems ☆ Minoru Tomozawa 206

Novel Processing for Mesoporous Silica Films with One-Dimensional Through Channels Normal to the Substrate Surface ☆ Shinji Kondoh, Yuji Iwamoto, Koichi Kikuta, and Shin-ichi Hirano 209

Fabrication of Lead Zirconate Titanate Microrods for 1–3 Piezocomposites Using Hot Isostatic Pressing with Silicon Molds ☆ Shinan Wang, Jing-Feng Li, Ryuzo Watanabe, and Masayoshi Esashi 213

Hot Isostatic Pressing of Reactive SnO_2 Powder ☆ Masaru Yoshinaka, Ken Hirota, Masayuki Ito, Hiroshi Takano, and Osamu Yamaguchi 216

Effect of Gallia Addition on the Sintering Behavior of Samaria-Doped Ceria ☆ Hiroyuki Yoshida, Kazuhiro Miura, Jun-ichi Fujita, and Toru Inagaki 219
Novel Room-Temperature Synthesis of Microcrystalline Zirconia ☆ Krisanu Bandyopadhyay, Sudhakar R. Sainkar, and Kunjukrishnapillai Vijayamohanan 222
Gas-Sensing Properties of Spinodally Decomposed $(Ti,Sn)O_2$ Thin Films ☆ Shuichi Arakawa, Kenji Mogi, Ko-ichi Kikuta, Toshinobu Yogo, Shin-ichi Hirano, and Yoji Seki 225
Preparation of Multiple-Cation α-SiAlON Ceramics Containing Lanthanum ☆ Hasan Mandal and Michael J. Hoffmann 229
Thermodynamic Analysis of the $F_{R(LT)}$–$F_{R(HT)}$ Phase Transition in the $Pb(Zr,Ti)O_3$ System under a Hydrostatic Pressure ☆ S. Hoon Oh and Hyun M. Jang 233
Low-Temperature Synthesis of $BaAl_2O_4$/Aluminum-Bearing Composites by the Oxidation of Solid Metal-Bearing Precursors ☆ Ramazan Citak, Kirk A. Rogers, and Ken H. Sandhage 237
Hydrothermal Processing of $PbTiO_3$ and $PbTiO_3$/Polymer Thin Films from Titanium Metallo-organic Precursors ☆ Chad R. Peterson and Elliott B. Slamovich 241
High-Temperature Stability of Alumina in Argon and Argon/Water-Vapor Environments ☆ Weon-Pil Tai, Tadahiko Watanabe, and Nathan S. Jacobson 245
Near-Net-Shaped $(Ba,Sr)Al_2Si_2O_8$ Bodies by the Oxidation of Machinable Metal-Bearing Precursors ☆ David S. Viers and Kenneth H. Sandhage 249
Aqueous Sol–Gel Route to Barium Aluminosilicate Glass-Ceramics ☆ Bo Zhang, Litong Zhang, and Wancheng Zhou 253
Carbothermal Synthesis of Nanocrystalline Aluminum Nitride Powders ☆ Lokesh Chandra Pathak, Ajoy Kumar Ray, Samar Das, C. S. Sivaramakrishnan, and P. Ramachandrarao 257
Transformation of Polishing Grooves into Ridges on the Worn Surface of Alumina ☆ A. Ravikiran 261

Correction
Hertzian-Crack Suppression in Ceramics with Elastic-Modulus-Graded Surfaces ☆ Juthamas Jitcharoen, Nitin P. Padture, Antonios E. Giannakopoulos, and Subra Suresh 262

February [2]
Centennial Feature
The Past, Present, and Future of Ferrites ☆ Mitsuo Sugimoto 269

Articles
Processing Science
In-Flight Carburization of Molybdenum Disilicide Powders by an Induction Plasma ☆ Xiaobao Fan, Takamasa Ishigaki, and Yoichiro Sato 281
Preparation of Undoped Lead Titanate Ceramics via Sol–Gel Processing ☆ Sunuk Kim, Myong-cheol Jun, and Soon-cheol Hwang 289
Joining of Silicon Carbide with a Cordierite Glass-Ceramic ☆ Timothy J. Perham, Lutgard C. De Jonghe, and Warren J. MoberlyChan 297
Synthesis of Lead Zirconate Titanate Stannate Antiferroelectric Thick Films by Sol–Gel Processing ☆ Baomin Xu, L. Eric Cross, and Duraiswamy Ravichandran 306
Modeling the Heat Wave Generated during Microwave Heating of Powdered Zinc Oxide in a Nitrogen Atmosphere ☆ Amikam Birnboim and Yuval Carmel 313
Phase Development and Shrinkage of Reaction-Bonded Mullite Composites with Silicon Carbide of Different Particle Sizes ☆ Sven Scheppokat, Rolf Janssen, and Nils Claussen 319
Dielectric Properties of Microstructure-Controlled $Ba_2Ti_9O_{20}$ Resonators ☆ Wen-Yi Lin and Robert F. Speyer 325
Effect of Diluent Gases on Growth Behavior and Characteristics of Chemically Vapor Deposited Silicon Carbide Films ☆ Han-Su Kim and Doo-Jin Choi 331
Synthesis of Zirconia Colloids from Aqueous Salt Solutions ☆ Kangtaek Lee, Arun Sathyagal, Peter W. Carr, and Alon V. McCormick 338

Electric and Dielectric Properties
Effects of Lead(II) Oxide on Processing and Properties of Low-Temperature-Cofirable Ni-Cu-Zn Ferrite ☆ Jau-Ho Jean, Cheng-Horng Lee, and Wen-Song Kou 343
Effect of Bottom Electrode Materials and Annealing Treatments on the Electrical Characteristics of $Ba_{0.47}Sr_{0.53}TiO_3$ Film Capacitors ☆ Ming-Shiahn Tsai, Shi-Chung Sun, and Tseung-Yuen Tseng 351
High-Resistivity Grain Boundaries in CaO-Doped MnZn Ferrites for High-Frequency Power Application ☆ Andrej Žnidaršič and Miha Drofenik 359
Investigating the Structure–Property Relationships at Grain Boundaries in MgO Using Bond–Valence Pair Potentials and Multiple Scattering Analysis ☆ Nigel D. Browning, James P. Buban, Habib O. Moltaji, and Gerd Duscher 366

Mechanical, Chemical, and Thermal Properties
Estimation of Characteristic Parameters of a Grain-Bridging Model for Crack-Extension Resistance ☆ Ralph F. Krause, Jr. 373
Melting-Temperature Measurements on α-Silicon Nitride to a Pressure of 37 GPa ☆ Yngve Cerenius 380
Judd–Ofelt Parameters, Hypersensitivity, and Emission Characteristics of Ln^{3+} (Nd^{3+}, Ho^{3+}, and Er^{3+}) Ions Doped in PbO–PbF_2 Glasses ☆ Ponnusamy Nachimuthu and Ranga Jagannathan 387
High-Temperature Oxidation of Boron Nitride: I. Monolithic Boron Nitride ☆ Nathan Jacobson, Serene Farmer, Arthur Moore, and Haluk Sayir 393
Microstructure, Texture, and Thermal Conductivity of Single-Layer and Multilayer Thermal Barrier Coatings of Y_2O_3-Stabilized ZrO_2 and Al_2O_3 Made by Physical Vapor Deposition ☆ Kyongjun An, Kakkaveri S. Ravichandran, Rollie E. Dutton, and S. L. Semiatin 399
High-Temperature Creep and Microstructural Evolution of Chemically Vapor-Deposited Silicon Carbide Fibers ☆ Charles A. Lewinsohn, Lucille A. Giannuzzi, Charles E. Bakis, and Richard E. Tressler 407
Transverse Fracture of an Aluminosilicate Fiberboard ☆ Blain H. Olbert 414

Microstructures and Phase Equilibria

Microstructural Development of Calcium α-SiAlON Ceramics with Elongated Grains ☆ Chris A. Wood, Hong Zhao, and Yi-Bing Cheng 421

Chemical and Structural Changes in Manganese-Doped Yttria-Stabilized Zirconia Studied by Electron Energy Loss Spectroscopy Combined with Electron Diffraction ☆ Charlotte C. Appel, Gianluigi A. Botton, Andy Horsewell, and W. Michael Stobbs 429

Communications

Effect of Acid on the Coating of Boehmite onto Silicon Carbide Particles in Aqueous Suspensions ☆ Chia-Yi Yang and Wei-Heng Shih 436

Microstructure and Mechanical Properties of α-Silicon Carbide Sintered with Yttrium–Aluminum Garnet and Silica ☆ Jae-Yeon Kim, Young-Wook Kim, Mamoru Mitomo, Guo-Dong Zhan, and June-Gunn Lee 441

Acoustic Emission from a Porcelain Body during Cooling ☆ Yutaka Ohya, Yasutaka Takahashi, Minori Murata, Zenbe-e Nakagawa, and Kenya Hamano 445

Relationship between the Estimated Weibull Modulus and the Coefficient of Variation of the Measured Strength for Ceramics ☆ Jianghong Gong and Ying Li 449

Mechanisms of Reaction of Hydratable Aluminas ☆ Weiping Ma and Paul W. Brown 453

Organothermal Synthesis and Characterization of Nanocrystalline β-Indium Sulfide ☆ Shu-Hong Yu, Lei Shu, Yong-Sheng Wu, Jian Yang, Yi Xie, and Yi-Tai Qian 457

Sol–Gel Preparation of $Pb(Zr_{0.50}Ti_{0.50})O_3$ Ferroelectric Thin Films Using Zirconium Oxynitrate as the Zirconium Source ☆ Jianming Zeng, Shigeng Song, Lianwei Wang, Miao Zhang, Lirong Zheng, and Chenglu Lin 461

Chemical Composition of Melilite Formed during the Firing of Carbonate-Rich and Iron-Containing Ceramic Bodies ☆ Michele Dondi, Giampaolo Ercolani, Bruno Fabbri, and Marco Marsigli 465

Detection of Boron Segregation to Grain Boundaries in Silicon Carbide by Spatially Resolved Electron Energy-Loss Spectroscopy ☆ Hui Gu, Yutaka Shinoda, and Fumihiro Wakai 469

Synthesis of Metastable, Wurzite-Based Zinc Oxide–Cobalt(II) Oxide Solid Solutions by Spray Pyrolysis ☆ Vikram Jayaram, J. Rajkumar, and B. Sirisha Rani 473

Synthesizing Nanocrystalline $Pb(Zn_{1/3}Nb_{2/3})O_3$ Powders from Mixed Oxides ☆ John Wang, Wan Dongmei, Xue Junmin, and Ng Wei Beng 477

Correction

Orientation Dependence of Photoactivity on Rutile ☆ Jennifer B. Lowekamp and Gregory S. Rohrer 480

March [3]

Centennial Feature

Varistor Ceramics ☆ David R. Clarke 485

Articles

Processing Science

Process–Structure–Reflectance Correlations for TiB_2 Films Prepared by Chemical Vapor Deposition ☆ Bruce N. Beckloff and W. Jack Lackey 503

A Physical Model for the Drying of Gelcast Ceramics ☆ Sarbajit Ghosal, Abbas Emami-Naeini, Ywh-Pyng Harn, Barry S. Draskovich, and John P. Pollinger 513

Chemorheology of Aqueous-Based Alumina–Poly(vinyl alcohol) Gelcasting Suspensions ☆ Sherry L. Morissette and Jennifer A. Lewis 521

Processing and Characterization of Microemulsion-Derived Lead Magnesium Niobate ☆ Wei Beng Ng, John Wang, Ser Choon Ng, and Leong Ming Gan 529

Lamination and Sintering Shrinkage Behavior in Multilayered Ceramics ☆ Jae Suk Sung, Ki Duk Koo, and Jeong Hyun Park 537

Sinter-Forging of Nanocrystalline Zirconia: II, Simulation ☆ Douglas C. Hague and Merrilea J. Mayo 545

Polymerized Organic–Inorganic Synthesis of Mixed Oxides ☆ Mehmet A. Gülgün, My H. Nguyen, and Waltraud M. Kriven 556

Thermal Analysis of Nucleation and Growth of Crystalline Phases in Vitrified Industrial Wastes ☆ Zheng Gao and Charles H. Drummond III 561

Effects of Calcination on the Microstructures and Photocatalytic Properties of Nanosized Titanium Dioxide Powders Prepared by Vapor Hydrolysis ☆ Chak K. Chan, John F. Porter, Yu-Guang Li, Wei Guo, and Chi-Ming Chan 566

Silicon Oxycarbide Ceramic Foams from a Preceramic Polymer ☆ Paolo Colombo and Michele Modesti 573

Effective Fiber Properties to Incorporate Coating Thermoelastic Effects in Fiber/Matrix Composite Models ☆ Triplicane A. Parthasarathy, Ronald J. Kerans, and Nicholas J. Pagano 579

Adsorption Behavior of Poly(ethylene glycol) at the Solid/Liquid Interface ☆ William J. Walker, Jr., James S. Reed, Surendra K. Verma, and Wayne E. Zirk 585

Electric and Dielectric Properties

Polarization Switching of and Electron Emission from Lead Lanthanum Zirconate Titanate Ceramics ☆ Weiming Zhang, Wayne Huebner, Stephen E. Sampayan, and Mike L. Krogh 591

Short-Duration Rapid-Thermal-Annealing Processing of Tantalum Oxide Thin Films ☆ Santhiagu Ezhilvalavan and Tseung-Yuen Tseng 600

Mechanical, Chemical, and Thermal Properties

Creep Behavior of Si_3N_4-Whisker-Reinforced Si_3N_4-Matrix Composites Using an *In Situ* Dynamic Beam Profiling Method ☆ Célio A. Costa and Judith A. Todd 607

Elastic and Yield Behavior of Strongly Flocculated Colloids ☆ Wan Y. Shih, Wei-Heng Shih, and Ilhan A. Aksay 616

Variation of the Oxidation Rate of Silicon Carbide with Water-Vapor Pressure ☆ Elizabeth J. Opila 625

Highly Reactive Remelted Belite ☆ Koichiro Fukuda and Suketoshi Ito 637

Weibull Parameters and the Tensile Strength of Porous Phosphate Glass-Ceramics ☆ François Pernot, Pascal Etienne, Frédéric Boschet, and Lucien Datas 641

Thermal Shock Resistance of Ceramic Foams ☆ Venkata R. Vedula, David J. Green, and John R. Hellman 649
Creep-Induced Residual Stress Strengthening in a Nicalon-Fiber-Reinforced BMAS-Glass-Ceramic-Matrix Composite ☆ Sujanto Widjaja, Karl Jakus, John E. Ritter, Edgar Lara-Curzio, Thomas R. Watkins, Ellen Y. Sun, and John J. Brennan 657
Ambient- and High-Temperature Properties of Titanium Carbide–Titanium Boride Composites Fabricated by Transient Plastic Phase Processing ☆ Dmitri Brodkin, Antonios Zavaliangos, Surya R. Kalidindi, and Michel W. Barsoum 665
Thermal Conductivity of Plasma-Sprayed Monolithic and Multilayer Coatings of Alumina and Yttria-Stabilized Zirconia ☆ Kakkaveri S. Ravichandran, K. An, Rollie E. Dutton, and S. L. Semiatin 673
Phosphorus-Implanted Glass for Radiotherapy: Effect of Implantation Energy ☆ Masakazu Kawashita, Fumiaki Miyaji, Tadashi Kokubo, Gikan H. Takaoka, Isao Yamada, Yasuo Suzuki, and Kenji Kajiyama 683
Origin of the Red Color of Satsuma Copper-Ruby Glass as Determined by EXAFS and Optical Absorption Spectroscopy ☆ Izumi Nakai, Chiya Numako, Hideo Hosono, and Kazuo Yamasaki 689
Effects of Aluminum Concentration on the Oxidation Behaviors of Reactively Sputtered TiAlN Films ☆ Jow-Lay Huang and Bor-Yuan Shew 696
Strength and Microstructure of Brazed Alumina–Silicon Carbide Ceramic-Matrix Composites ☆ Mark A. Zurbuchen and Altaf H. Carim 705

Microstructures and Phase Equilibria

Experimental Phase Diagram Study and Thermodynamic Optimization of the Ag–Bi–O System ☆ Jérôme Assal, Bengt Hallstedt, and Ludwig J. Gauckler 711
Dehydration Sequence of Gibbsite by Electron-Beam Irradiation in a TEM ☆ Toshihiro Kogure 716
Reactions between Strontium-Substituted Lanthanum Manganite and Yttria-Stabilized Zirconia: I, Powder Samples ☆ Kjell Wiik, Christian R. Schmidt, Sonia Faaland, Senem Shamsili, Mari-Ann Einarsrud, and Tor Grande 721
Reactions between Strontium-Substituted Lanthanum Manganite and Yttria-Stabilized Zirconia: II, Diffusion Couples ☆ Kjersti Kleveland, Mari-Ann Einarsrud, Christian R. Schmidt, Senem Shamsili, Sonia Faaland, Kjell Wiik, and Tor Grande 729
Phase Diagram, Short-Range Structure, and Amorphous Phases in the ZrO_2–GeO_2(–H_2O) System ☆ Sacha Karlin and Philippe Colomban 735
Structure of Calcium Silicate Hydrate (C-S-H): Near-, Mid-, and Far-Infrared Spectroscopy ☆ Ping Yu, R. James Kirkpatrick, Brent Poe, Paul F. McMillan, and Xiandong Cong 742

Communications

Synergistic Effects of Porosity and Glass on Quasi-Ductility under Hertzian Contact in Liquid-Phase-Sintered Alumina ☆ Anthony A. DiGiovanni, Helen M. Chan, Martin P. Harmer, and Herman F. Nied 749
Effect of α-Si_3N_4 Particle Size on the Microstructural Evolution of Si_3N_4 Ceramics ☆ C. J. Lee, Deug J. Kim, and E. S. Kang 753
Dense, Shaped Ceramic/Metal Composites at ≤1000°C by the Displacive Compensation of Porosity (DCP) Method ☆ Kirk A. Rogers, Pragati Kumar, Ramazan Citak, and Ken H. Sandhage 757
Effects of Microstructure on the Deformation Mechanisms in Silicon Nitride ☆ Judith A. Schneider and Amiya K. Mukherjee 761
Titanium Phosphate Glass-Ceramics with Silver Ion Exchangeability ☆ Toshihiro Kasuga, Masayuki Nogami, and Yoshihiro Abe 765
Preparation of Ultrafine Zirconia Particles ☆ Yuqun Xie 768
Fabrication of Nanograined Silicon Carbide by Ultrahigh-Pressure Hot Isostatic Pressing ☆ Yutaka Shinoda, Takayuki Nagano, and Fumihiro Wakai 771
Effect of Impurity Cations on the Growth and Habits of SnO_2 Crystals in the SnO_2–Cu_2O Flux System ☆ Fumio Kawamura, Masayuki Kamei, Itaru Yasui, and Ichiro Sunagawa 774
Effect of Grain Size on the Thermal Conductivity of Si_3N_4 ☆ Koji Watari, Kiyoshi Hirao, Motohiro Toriyama, and Kozo Ishizaki 777
Anisotropy of Silicon Nitride with Aligned Silicon Nitride Whiskers ☆ Dong-Soo Park and Chang-Won Kim 780
Low-Temperature Fabrication of Cordierite Ceramics from Kaolinite and Magnesium Hydroxide Mixtures with Boron Oxide Additions ☆ Katsuhiro Sumi, Yuichi Kobayashi, and Etsuro Kato 783
Hydrothermal Synthesis of Nanocrystalline Cerium(IV) Oxide Powders ☆ Masanori Hirano and Etsuro Kato 786
Thermal Expansion Behavior of Boron-Doped Cordierite Glass-Ceramics ☆ Asok Kumar Nandi 789

Correction

Nanophase Glass-Ceramics ☆ George H. Beall and Linda R. Pinckney 791

April [4]

Centennial Feature

Ferroelectric Ceramics: History and Technology ☆ Gene H. Haertling 797

Articles

Processing Science

Resistance of Alumina–Spodumene Ceramics to Thermal Shock ☆ Athanasius P. Bayuseno, Bruno A. Latella, and Brian H. O'Connor 819
Effect of Seeding and Water Vapor on the Nucleation and Growth of α-Al_2O_3 from γ-Al_2O_3 ☆ Roger B. Bagwell and Gary L. Messing 825
Dispersant–Binder Interactions in Aqueous Silicon Nitride Suspensions ☆ Ungyu Paik, Vincent A. Hackley, and Hae-Weon Lee 833
Defect Reactions and the Controlling Mechanism in the Sintering of Magnesium Aluminate Spinel ☆ Ching-Jui Ting and Hong-Yang Lu 841
Surface Chemistry and Rheology of Electrostatically (Ionically) Stabilized Alumina Suspensions in Polar Organic Media ☆ Gonghou Wang, Partho Sarkar, and Patrick S. Nicholson 849
Processing Aluminum Nitride–Silicon Carbide Composites via Polymer Infiltration and Pyrolysis of Polymethylsilane, a Precursor to Stoichiometric Silicon Carbide ☆ Kean W. Chew, Alan Sellinger, and Richard M. Laine 857
Development of Textured Mullite by Templated Grain Growth ☆ Seong-Hyeon Hong and Gary L. Messing 867

Ultrafine Barium Titanate Powders via Microemulsion Processing Routes ☆ John Wang, Jiye Fang, Ser-Choon Ng, Leong-Ming Gan, Chwee-Har Chew, Xianbin Wang, and Zexiang Shen 873
Rapid and Sensitive Radioscopy for Fine Ceramics Using an Image-Subtraction Method ☆ Yasushi Ikeda, Yasutoshi Mizuta, and Katsuhiro Onda 882
Surface Structure and Particulate Generation in $Pb_{0.97}Nd_{0.02}(Zr_{0.55}Ti_{0.45})O_3$ Ablation Targets During Pulsed Laser Deposition ☆ Jyrki Lappalainen, Johannes Frantti, and Vilho Lantto 889
Controlled Firing of Reaction-Bonded Aluminum Oxide (RBAO) Ceramics: Part I, Continuum-Model Predictions ☆ Shaun P. Gaus, Martin P. Harmer, Helen M. Chan, and Hugo S. Caram 897
Controlled Firing of Reaction-Bonded Aluminum Oxide (RBAO) Ceramics: Part II, Experimental Results ☆ Shaun P. Gaus, Paul M. Sheedy, Hugo S. Caram, Helen M. Chan, and Martin P. Harmer 909
Origin of Solid-State Activated Sintering in Bi_2O_3-Doped ZnO ☆ Jian Luo, Haifeng Wang, and Yet-Ming Chiang 916
Templated Grain Growth of Textured Bismuth Titanate ☆ Jeffrey A. Horn, S. C. Zhang, U. Selvaraj, Gary L. Messing, and Susan Trolier-McKinstry 921
Homogeneous Precipitation of TiO_2 Ultrafine Powders from Aqueous $TiOCl_2$ Solution ☆ Sun-Jae Kim, Soon-Dong Park, Yong Hwan Jeong, and Sung Park 927
Packing of Quaternary Mixtures of Fibrous Particles ☆ Rui-Ping Zou, Ai-Bing Yu, and Xin-Yu Lin 933

Electric and Dielectric Properties

Preparation of Dense $BaTiO_3$ Ceramics with Submicrometer Grains by Spark Plasma Sintering ☆ Tomonari Takeuchi, Mitsuharu Tabuchi, Hiroyuki Kageyama, and Yoko Suyama 939

Mechanical, Chemical, and Thermal Properties

Creep and Creep-Recovery Behavior in Silicon-Carbide-Particle-Reinforced Alumina ☆ Zhen-Yan Deng, Jian-Lin Shi, Yu-Feng Zhang, Ting-Rong Lai, and Jing-Kun Guo 944
Tribooxidational Effects on Friction and Wear Behavior of Silicon Nitride/Tool Steel and Silicon Nitride/Gray Cast Iron Contacts ☆ José R. Gomes, António S. Miranda, Rui F. Silva, and Joaquim M. Vieira 953
Semiclosed-Cell Mullite Foams: Preparation and Macro- and Micromechanical Characterization ☆ Jean-Marc Tulliani, Laura Montanaro, Trevor J. Bell, and Michael V. Swain 961
In Vitro Behavior of Silica-Based Xerogels Intended as Controlled Release Carriers ☆ Sylvie Falaize, Shulamit Radin, and Paul Ducheyne 969
Determining Residual Stresses in Thin-Walled Ceramic/Ceramic Composite Pipes ☆ Mohamed A. Seif and Hossam A. Kishawy 977
High-Temperature Strength and Microstructural Analysis in Si_3N_4/20-vol%-SiC Nanocomposites ☆ Deock-Soo Cheong, Kwang-Taek Hwang, and Chang-Sam Kim 981

Microstructures and Phase Equilibria

Dissolution of Iron in Silicate Melts ☆ John Q. Dumm and Paul W. Brown 987
Effect of Grain Thermal Expansion Mismatch on Thermal Conductivity of Porous Ceramics ☆ Efim Litovsky, Tatiana Gambaryan-Roisman, Michael Shapiro, and Artur Shavit 994
Silica and Magnesia Dopant Distributions in Alumina by High-Resolution Scanning Secondary Ion Mass Spectrometry ☆ Konstantin L. Gavrilov, Stephen J. Bennison, Kurt R. Mikeska, Jan M. Chabala, and Riccardo Levi-Setti 1001
Creep Damage in an Advanced Self-Reinforced Silicon Nitride: Part I, Cavitation in the Amorphous Boundary Phase ☆ František Lofaj, Akira Okada, Hatsuhiko Usami, and Hiroshi Kawamoto 1009
Chemical and Structural Properties of Nickel Hydroxide Xerogels Obtained by the Sol–Gel Procedure in the Presence of Acetic Acid ☆ Pramod K. Sharma, Hannes Fischer, and Aldo F. Craievich 1020
Phase Relationships and Stability of α′-SiAlON ☆ Anatoly Rosenflanz and I-Wei Chen 1025
Crystal and Defect Structure of $Nd_{1.9}Ce_{0.1}CuO_{4\pm y}$ ☆ Alexander N. Petrov, Andrey Yu. Zuev, Tatjana P. Rodionova, and Vladimir I. Voronin 1037
Use of Blended Precursors of Poly(vinylsilane) in Polycarbosilane for Silicon Carbide Fiber Synthesis with Radiation Curing ☆ Masaki Narisawa, Akira Idesaki, Shuhei Kitano, Kiyohito Okamura, Masaki Sugimoto, Tadao Seguchi, and Masayoshi Itoh 1045

Communications

Study of the Hydration Process of Calcium Phosphate Cement by AC Impedance Spectroscopy ☆ Changsheng Liu, Yue Huang, and Haiyan Zheng 1052
Fabrication and Mechanical Properties of Silicon Carbide–Silicon Nitride Composites with Oxynitride Glass ☆ Young-Wook Kim, Young-Il Lee, Mamoru Mitomo, Heon-Jin Choi, and June-Gunn Lee 1058
Superfast Densification of Oxide/Oxide Ceramic Composites ☆ Lian Gao, Zhijian Shen, Hiroki Miyamoto, and Mats Nygren 1061
Solubility of Bismuth Oxide in Barium Titanate ☆ Liqin Zhou, P. M. Vilarinho, and J. L. Baptista 1064
Superplastic Sinter-Forging of Silicon Nitride with Anisotropic Microstructure Formation ☆ Naoki Kondo, Yoshikazu Suzuki, and Tatsuki Ohji 1067
Formation and Transformation of Cubic Lead Niobate Pyrochlore Solid Solutions ☆ Krishnan Sreedhar and Anjana Mitra 1070
Effects of Interface Roughness on Residual Stresses in Thermal Barrier Coatings ☆ Chun-Hway Hsueh, James A. Haynes, Michael J. Lance, Paul F. Becher, Mattison K. Ferber, Edwin R. Fuller, Jr., Stephen A. Langer, W. Craig Carter, and W. Roger Cannon 1073
XPS Investigation of Si_3N_4/SiC Nanocomposites Prepared Using a Commercial Polymer ☆ Yoon-Suk Oh, Woo-Seok Cho, Chang-Sam Kim, Dae Soon Lim, and Deock-Soo Cheong 1076
Diamond-Coated Silicon Carbide Whiskers ☆ Paul A. Demkowicz, Nelson S. Bell, Don R. Gilbert, Rajiv Singh, William R. Drawl, and James H. Adair 1079
Combustion Synthesis of Hexaaluminate Phosphors ☆ Duraiswamy Ravichandran, Rustum Roy, Palaniappan Ravindranathan, and William B. White 1082
Formation of Core–Shell Structure in the $BaTiO_3$–$SrTiO_3$ System ☆ Joo-Sun Kim and Suk-Joong L. Kang 1085

May [5]

Centennial Feature

Mechanization of Glass Manufacture ☆ Michael Cable 1093

Articles

Processing Science

Hydrothermal Synthesis of Manganese Zinc Ferrite Powders from Oxides ☆ Darko Makovec, Miha Drofenik, and Andrej Žnidaršič 1113
Compression and Reswelling of Nanometric Zirconia Dispersions: Effect of Surface Complexants ☆ Véronique Peyre, Olivier Spalla, and Luc Belloni 1121
Direct Coagulation Casting of Silicon Carbide Components ☆ Wenjie Si, Thomas J. Graule, Felix H. Baader, and Ludwig J. Gauckler 1129
Forces Measured between Zirconia Surfaces in Poly(acrylic acid) Solutions ☆ Henrik Guldberg Pedersen and Lennart Bergström 1137
Effective Length Scale for Predicting Solvent-Debinding Times of Components Produced by Powder Injection Molding ☆ Tirumani S. Shivashankar and Randall M. German 1146
Cold Compaction and Solid-State Sintering of WC–Co-Based Structures: Experiments and Modeling ☆ Nathalie Favrot, Jacques Besson, Christophe Colin, and Francis Delannay 1153
Effect of Dispersants on the Rheological Behavior of Zirconia–Wax Suspensions ☆ Dean-Mo Liu 1162
Low-Temperature Hydrothermal Synthesis of Yttrium-Doped Zirconia Powders ☆ Takayuki Tsukada, Sridhar Venigalla, Augusto A. Morrone, and James H. Adair 1169
Peroxo-oxalate Preparation of Doped Barium Titanate ☆ Sven van der Gijp, Louis Winnubst, and Henk Verweij 1175
Monopyroxenic Basalt-Based Glass-Ceramics ☆ Ahmed Wagdi A. El-Shennawi, Mohamed A. Mandour, Morsi M. Morsi, and Salwa A. M. Abdel-Hameed 1181
Influence of Isothermal Chemical Vapor Deposition and Chemical Vapor Infiltration Conditions on the Deposition Kinetics and Structure of Boron Nitride ☆ Marc Leparoux, Lionel Vandenbulcke, and Christian Clinard 1187

Electric and Dielectric Properties

Grain-Boundary Migration and Dielectric Properties of Semiconducting $SrTiO_3$ in the $SrTiO_3$–$BaTiO_3$–$CaTiO_3$ System ☆ Joo-Seon Kim and Suk-Joong L. Kang 1196
Tin Oxide Thin-Film Sensors for Aromatic Hydrocarbons Detection: Effect of Aging Time on Film Microstructure ☆ Sergio Nicoletti, Leonello Dori, Franco Corticelli, Matteo Leoni, and Paolo Scardi 1201
Microwave Properties of $Ba_2Ti_9O_{20}$ Doped with Zirconium and Tin Oxides ☆ Wen-Yi Lin, Robert F. Speyer, Wesley S. Hackenberger, and Thomas R. Shrout 1207

Mechanical, Chemical, and Thermal Properties

Differential Thermal Analysis on the Crystallization Kinetics of K_2O–B_2O_3–MgO–Al_2O_3–SiO_2–TiO_2–F Glass ☆ Kangguo Cheng, Julin Wan, and Kaiming Liang 1212
Notch-Sensitivity of Fiber-Reinforced Ceramic-Matrix Composites: Effects of Inelastic Straining and Volume-Dependent Strength ☆ John C. McNulty, Frank W. Zok, Guy M. Genin, and Anthony G. Evans 1217
Experimental Evaluation of Toughening Mechanisms in Alumina–Zirconia Composites ☆ Yu-Seon Shin, Young-Woo Rhee, and Suk-Joong L. Kang 1229
Tensile Creep and Rupture of Silicon Nitride ☆ Ralph F. Krause, Jr., William E. Luecke, Jonathan D. French, Bernard J. Hockey, and Sheldon M. Wiederhorn 1233
Capacitor-Discharge Joining of Oxide Ceramics ☆ Servet Turan, Ian A. Bucklow, and E. Robert Wallach 1242
In Situ Measurement of Bridging Stresses in Toughened Silicon Nitride Using Raman Microprobe Spectroscopy ☆ Giuseppe Pezzotti, Naoki Muraki, Naoki Maeda, Kouji Satou, and Toshihiko Nishida 1249
Measurement of Microscopic Bridging Stresses in an Alumina/Molybdenum Composite by *In Situ* Fluorescence Spectroscopy ☆ Giuseppe Pezzotti, Hiroyuki Suenobu, Toshihiko Nishida, and Orfeo Sbaizero 1257
Elastic Properties and Structure of Interpenetrating Boron Carbide/Aluminum Multiphase Composites ☆ Salvatore Torquato, Christofer L. Y. Yeong, Mark D. Rintoul, David L. Milius, and Ilhan A. Aksay 1263
Indentation Determination of Fatigue Limits in Silicate Glasses ☆ Vincenzo M. Sglavo and David J. Green 1269
Role of Cement Alkali Content in Acid Attack: A Pore-Solution and Pore-Size-Distribution Study ☆ Sara Goñi, Angeles Macías, Julio Madrid, and Jesús M. Díez 1275
Contact Fatigue in Silicon Nitride ☆ Seung Kun Lee and Brian R. Lawn 1281
Mechanisms for Silanol Formation on Amorphous Silica Fracture Surfaces ☆ Andrew S. D'Souza and Carlo G. Pantano 1289

Microstructures and Phase Equilibria

Structural Instability during Cubic–Tetragonal Transformation in Lead Titanate Single Crystals ☆ Chen-Chia Chou and Chun-Shou Hou 1294
Extended X-ray Absorption Fine Structure Investigation of Calcium Silicate Hydrates ☆ Nicolas Lequeux, Alain Morau, Samuel Philippot, and Philippe Boch 1299
Silicon Substitution for Aluminum in Calcium Silicate Hydrates ☆ Pascal Faucon, J. Claude Petit, Thibault Charpentier, J. François Jacquinot, and Frédéric Adenot 1307
Surface and Bulk Crystallization of Glass-Ceramic in the Na_2O–CaO–ZnO–PbO–Fe_2O_3–Al_2O_3–SiO_2 System Derived from a Goethite Waste ☆ Maximina Romero and Jesús Ma. Rincón 1313
Effect of Preparation Conditions on Phase Formation, Densification, and Microstructure Evolution in La-β-Al_2O_3/Al_2O_3 Composites ☆ Carmen Barrera-Solano, Luis Esquivias, and Gary L. Messing 1318

Communications

Preparation of Tubular Silica-Glass Membranes with Thin Silica Layers by Sputtering, Using the Novel Sputtering Apparatus for Tubular Supports ☆ Koji Kuraoka and Tetsuo Yazawa 1325
Phase Diagram of the BaO($BaCO_3$)–CaO–CuO System ☆ Yoshihiro Kusano, Takeyuki Kikuchi, Jun Takada, Minoru Fukuhara, Yasunori Ikeda, and Zenji Hiroi 1329

Synthesis of Metastable Tetragonal (t') ZrO_2–12 mol% $YO_{1.5}$ by the Organic Polymerized Complex Method ☆ Osamu Yokota, Masatomo Yashima, Masato Kakihana, Akira Shimofuku, and Masahiro Yoshimura 1333
Space Group Determination of $Ba_{6-3x}Nd_{8+2x}Ti_{18}O_{54}$ ☆ Rick Ubic, Ian M. Reaney, and William E. Lee 1336
Deep Reactive Ion Etching of Lead Zirconate Titanate Using Sulfur Hexafluoride Gas ☆ Shinan Wang, Xinghua Li, Katsuhiro Wakabayashi, and Masayoshi Esashi 1339
Rapid Nondiffusional Penetration of Oxide Melts along Grain Boundaries of Oxide Ceramics ☆ Valery V. Belousov 1342
Incorporation of Yttrium in Barium Titanate Ceramics ☆ Jing Zhi, Ang Chen, Yu Zhi, Paula M. Vilarinho, and João L. Baptista 1345
Strength and Magnetic Properties of a Laminated Composite of Magnetic Metal Foil and Zirconia ☆ Arthur J. Moorhead and Hyoun-Ee Kim 1349
Mechanochemical Synthesis of New Amorphous Materials of $60Li_2S{\cdot}40SiS_2$ with High Lithium Ion Conductivity ☆ Hideyuki Morimoto, Hideki Yamashita, Masahiro Tatsumisago, and Tsutomu Minami 1352
Two-Dimensional-Woven-Carbon-Fiber-Reinforced Silicon Carbide/Carbon Matrix Composites Produced by Reaction Bonding ☆ Eiji Tani, Kazuhisa Shobu, Kazushi Kishi, and Seiki Umebayashi 1355
Mechanochemically Synthesized Lead Magnesium Niobate ☆ John Wang, Xue Junmin, Wan Dongmei, and Ng Weibeng 1358

June [6]

Feature

Theoretical Structure Determination of a Complex Material: κ-Al_2O_3 ☆ Yashar Yourdshahyan, Carlo Ruberto, Mats Halvarsson, Lennart Bengtsson, Vratislav Langer, Bengt I. Lundqvist, Sakari Ruppi, and Ulf Rolander 1365

Articles

Processing Science

New Synthetic Method of Forming Aluminum Oxynitride by Plasma Arc Melting ☆ Hiroyuki Fukuyama, Wataru Nakao, Masahiro Susa, and Kazuhiro Nagata 1381
Novel Low-Temperature Processing Route of Dense Mullite Ceramics by Reaction Sintering of Amorphous SiO_2-Coated γ-Al_2O_3 Particle Nanocomposites ☆ Marion Bartsch, Bilge Saruhan, Martin Schmücker, and Hartmut Schneider 1388
Production of Silicon Carbide from Rice Husks ☆ Padmaja Gorthy and Mukunda Pudukottah G. 1393
Forming of Ceramics during Firing without the Application of External Pressure ☆ Stephen J. Lombardo, David Bianchi, Bruce Bishop, Antonios Giannakopoulos, Robert Goldsmith, Richard Higgins, Richard Pober, and Subra Suresh 1401
Effects of Molar Ratio of Citric Acid to Cations and of pH Value on the Formation and Thermal-Decomposition Behavior of Barium Titanium Citrate ☆ Jenq-dar Tsay and Tsang-tse Fang 1409
Synthesis of Nanocrystalline Lithium Zinc Ferrites Using Polyacrylic Acid, and Their Initial Densification ☆ Yong S. Cho, Vernon L. Burdick, and Vasantha R. W. Amarakoon 1416
Barium Rare-Earth Hafnates: Synthesis, Characterization, and Potential Use as Substrates for $YBa_2Cu_3O_{7-\delta}$ Superconductor ☆ Asha Mary John, Rajan Jose, Jose Kurian, Poo Koodan Sajith, and Jacob Koshy 1421
Localized Surface Modification of Low-Thermal-Conductivity Brittle Solids ☆ Yuya Umezu, Richard L. Lehman, Jeff Wagner, Prasenjit Biswas, and Daniel E. Murnick 1425
Early Stages of Diamond-Film Formation on Cobalt-Cemented Tungsten Carbide ☆ Riccardo Polini, François Le Normand, Giancarlo Marcheselli, and Enrico Traversa 1429
Preparation of Tungsten Cobalt Carbides and Oxide via an Organometallic Heterobimetallic Complex as a Single-Source Precursor ☆ Shin-Guang Shyu, Chun-Seng Wu, Yung-Sheng Sung, and Kai-Ming Chi 1436
Initiation of Self-Propagating Combustion Waves in Dense Mo + 2Si Reactants through Field-Activation ☆ H. Xue, K. Vandersall, E. Carrillo-Heian, N. N. Thadhani, and Z. A. Munir 1441
Controlled Oxygen Partial Pressure Sintering of (Pb,La)(Zr,Ti)O_3 Ceramics ☆ Ping Sun, Chao-Nan Xu, Morito Akiyama, and Tadahiko Watanabe 1447
Theory of Cast Formation in Electrophoretic Deposition ☆ P. Maarten Biesheuvel and Henk Verweij 1451
Improved Low-Temperature Environmental Degradation of Yttria-Stabilized Tetragonal Zirconia Polycrystals by Surface Encapsulation ☆ Young-Hag Koh, Young-Min Kong, Sona Kim, and Hyoun-Ee Kim 1456

Electric and Dielectric Properties

Behavior of Electric-Field-Induced Strain in PT–PZ–PMN Ceramics ☆ Hirofumi Yamaguchi 1459
Processing of Oriented K(Ta,Nb)O_3 Films Using Chemical Solution Deposition ☆ Kazuyuki Suzuki, Wataru Sakamoto, Toshinobu Yogo, and Shin-ichi Hirano 1463

Mechanical, Chemical, and Thermal Properties

Fracture Strength and Microstructure of β-SiAlON with Hafnia Addition ☆ Yasuhiro Goto and Michiyasu Komatsu 1467
High-Temperature Oxidation of Boron Nitride: II, Boron Nitride Layers in Composites ☆ Nathan S. Jacobson, Gregory N. Morscher, Darren R. Bryant, and Richard E. Tressler 1473
Transmission Electron Microscopy Study of a 3Y-TZP Worn under Dry and Water-Lubricated Sliding Conditions ☆ J. D. Oscar Barceinas-Sánchez and W. Mark Rainforth 1483
High-Resolution Electron Microscopy Investigation of Viscous Flow Creep in a High-Purity Silicon Nitride ☆ Qiang Jin, David S. Wilkinson, and George C. Weatherly 1492
Codoping of Alumina to Enhance Creep Resistance ☆ Yan-Zun Li, Chongmin Wang, Helen M. Chan, Jeffrey M. Rickman, Martin P. Harmer, Jan M. Chabala, Konstantin L. Gavrilov, and Riccardo Levi-Setti 1497
Effect of Grain Size on the Sliding Wear and Friction of Alumina at Elevated Temperatures ☆ Tetsuya Senda, Eiichi Yasuda, Masaki Kaji, and Richard C. Bradt 1505
ZrO_2/ZrO_2 Layered Composites for Crack Bifurcation ☆ Antonio J. Sánchez-Herencia, C. Pascual, Ju He, and Fred F. Lange 1512

Microstructures and Phase Equilibria

Multiple-Quantum Magic-Angle Spinning ^{17}O NMR Studies of Borate, Borosilicate, and Boroaluminate Glasses ☆ Shuanhu Wang and Jonathan F. Stebbins 1519

Measuring the Influence of Grain-Boundary Misorientation on Thermal Groove Geometry in Ceramic Polycrystals ☆ David M. Saylor and Gregory S. Rohrer 1529
A Diffuse Interface Description of Intergranular Films in Polycrystalline Ceramics ☆ Manfred Bobeth, David R. Clarke, and Wolfgang Pompe 1537
Interfacial Reaction between Titanium Thin Films and Aluminum Nitride Substrates ☆ Yoshihiko Imanaka and Michael R. Notis 1547
Solution Mechanisms for Dopant Oxides in Yttria ☆ Gerdjan Busker, Alex Chroneos, Robin W. Grimes, and I-Wei Chen 1553
In Situ TEM Heating of Nanosized ZrO_2 ☆ Janet Rankin 1560

Communications

Molten Salt Synthesis of Anisotropic $Sr_2Nb_2O_7$ Particles ☆ Bhaskar Brahmaroutu, Gary L. Messing, and Susan Trolier-McKinstry 1565
Photoreaction of Titanium-Based Metal-organic Compounds for Ceramic Fine Patterning ☆ Koichi Kikuta, Katsuhiko Takagi, and Shin-ichi Hirano 1569
Effect of Grain Contiguity on the Thermal Diffusivity of Aluminum Nitride ☆ Masahiko Tajika, Hideaki Matsubara, and William Rafaniello 1573
Improved Strength Recovery of a Titanium Carbide/Silicon Nitride Composite from Thermal Shock Damage via Microwave Heating ☆ Jianbao Li, Xiangyang Kong, Zhipeng Xie, and Yong Huang 1576
Strength of a Hi-Nicalon™/Silicon-Carbide-Matrix Composite Fabricated by the Multiple Polymer Infiltration–Pyrolysis Process ☆ Michio Takeda, Yutaka Kagawa, Shiro Mitsuno, Yoshikazu Imai, and Hiroshi Ichikawa 1579
Preparation of Lead Zirconate Titanate ($Pb(Zr_{0.52}Ti_{0.48})O_3$) by Homogeneous Precipitation and Calcination ☆ A. Cüneyt Taş 1582
High-Temperature Phase Relations in the Sc_2O_3–Ta_2O_5 System ☆ Yoshiyuki Yokogawa and Masahiro Yoshimura 1585
Delamination of Urea–Kaolinite Complex by Using Intercalation Procedures ☆ Kinue Tsunematsu and Hiroshi Tateyama 1589
Mechanical Properties and Microstructure of Alumina–Glass Composites ☆ Jie-Mo Tian, Yun-Long Zhang, Shi-Xin Zhang, and Xiao-Ping Luo 1592
Plastic Flow of Saturated, Consolidated Alumina Powder Compacts: Particle Size and Binary Mixtures ☆ George V. Franks and Fred F. Lange 1595
A Simple Way to Synthesize Yttrium Aluminum Garnet by Dissolving Yttria Powder in Alumina Sol ☆ Kyoung R. Han, Hee Jin Koo, and Chang Sup Lim 1598
Effect of Oxidation on the Room-Temperature Flexural Strength of Reaction-Bonded Silicon Carbides ☆ Hae-Won Kim, Hyoun-Ee Kim, Huesup Song, and Jowoong Ha 1601
Conversion Efficiency of Alkoxide Precursor to Oxide Films Grown by an Ultrasonic-Assisted, Pulsed Liquid Injection, Metalorganic Chemical Vapor Deposition (Pulsed-CVD) Process ☆ Susan Krumdieck and Rishi Raj 1605
Preparation of β-Silicon Nitride Seeds for Self-Reinforced Silicon Nitride Ceramics ☆ Peelamedu D. Ramesh, Rainer Oberacker, and Michael J. Hoffmann 1608
In Situ Synthesis of Yttria-Stabilized Tetragonal Zirconia Polycrystal Powder Containing Dispersed Titanium Carbide by Selective Carbonization ☆ Jifu Liu, Jianbao Li, Houliang Wang, and Yong Huang 1611
Dissolution of Yttrium Ions and Phase Transformation of 3Y-TZP Powder in Aqueous Solution ☆ Fang-Yuan Ho and Wen-Cheng J. Wei 1614
Oxygen-Ion Diffusion in a 110 K Phase BiPbSrCaCuO Superconductor ☆ Wen Zhu, Chu Kun Kuo, and Patrick S. Nicholson 1617
Evaluation of Crack Growth in Glass by Using Stress-Wave Fractography ☆ Satoshi Yoshida, Jun Matsuoka, and Naohiro Soga 1621
Mechanical Properties of Al_2O_3–NiAl Composites ☆ Wei-Hsing Tuan and Yu-Pan Pai 1624
Fabrication and Mechanical Properties of Titanium Boride Ceramics ☆ Shingo Nakane, Yoshihiko Takano, Masaru Yoshinaka, Ken Hirota, and Osamu Yamaguchi 1627
Carbon-Fiber-Reinforced Composites with Graded Carbon–Silicon Carbide Matrix Composition ☆ Jingyi Deng, Yongliang Wei, and Wenchuan Liu 1629
Hot-Pressed Mica Glass-Ceramics with High Strength and Toughness ☆ Kangguo Cheng, Julin Wan, and Kaiming Liang 1633
Morphology and Sinterability of Thermally Treated Carbothermally Synthesized Silicon Nitride Powders ☆ Alan W. Weimer, Daniel F. Carroll, David W. Susnitzky, and Donald R. Beaman 1635
Evidence for the Coexistence of Tetragonal and Cubic Phases in *n*-$BaTiO_3$ under Electric Field ☆ V. Ravi and M. Aslam 1639
Inducing Crystallization in an Amorphous Lead Zirconate Titanate Precursor by Mechanical Activation ☆ Junmin Xue, Dongmei Wan, See Ee Lee, and John Wang 1641
SEM Analysis of Oxide Thin Films and Reactions ☆ Matthew T. Johnson, C. Barry Carter, and Joseph Michael 1644

Correction

Dispersant–Binder Interactions in Aqueous Silicon Nitride Suspensions ☆ Ungyu Paik, Vincent A. Hackley, and Hae-Weon Lee 1647

July [7]

Articles

Processing Science

Microengineering of Ceramics by Direct Ink-Jet Printing ☆ Matthew Mott, Jin-Hua Song, and Julian R. G. Evans 1653
Seeding of Perovskite Lead Magnesium Niobate Crystallization from Pb-Mg-Nb-EDTA Gels ☆ Yeshwanth Narendar and Gary L. Messing 1659
Stoichiometry Control and Phase Selection in Hydrothermally Derived $Ba_xSr_{1-x}TiO_3$ Powders ☆ Ryan K. Roeder and Elliott B. Slamovich 1665
Optical Properties of Gold-Dispersed Barium Titanate Thin Films Prepared by Sol–Gel Processing ☆ Shirou Otsuki, Keishi Nishio, Tohru Kineri, Yuiichi Watanabe, and Toshio Tsuchiya 1676
Hydration Kinetics and Phase Stability of Dicalcium Silicate Synthesized by the Pechini Process ☆ Seong-Hyeon Hong and J. Francis Young 1681

Mechanochemical Synthesis of Lead Zirconate Titanate from Mixed Oxides ☆ Junmin Xue, Dongmei Wan, See-Ee Lee, and John Wang 1687
Engineered Porosity via Tape Casting, Lamination and the Percolation of Pyrolyzable Particulates ☆ Stephen F. Corbin and Prasad S. Apté 1693
Effect of Processing Parameters on the Morphology of Hydrothermally Derived $PbTiO_3$ Powders ☆ Chad R. Peterson and Elliott B. Slamovich 1702
Influence of Slurry Parameters on the Characteristics of Spray-Dried Granules ☆ William J. Walker Jr., James S. Reed, and Surendra K. Verma 1711

Electric and Dielectric Properties

Determination of the Temperature Coefficient Distribution of Dielectric Ceramics Using Scanning Photothermal Dielectric Microscopy ☆ Yasuo Cho, Teruaki Kasahara, and Koichi Fukuda 1720
Crystallization Kinetics and Mechanism of Low-Dielectric, Low-Temperature, Cofirable $CaO–B_2O_3–SiO_2$ Glass-Ceramics ☆ Chia-Ruey Chang and Jau-Ho Jean 1725
Electromechanical Behavior of PZT–Brass Unimorphs ☆ Xiaoping Li, Wan Y. Shih, Ilhan A. Aksay, and Wei-Heng Shih 1733
Humidity Dependence of Apparent Dielectric Constant for DSP Cement Materials at High Frequencies ☆ Ang Hu, Yonghan Fang, J. Francis Young, and Young-Jei Oh 1741

Mechanical, Chemical, and Thermal Properties

A Finite-Element Approach for the Shape Prediction of Ceramic Compacts during Sintering ☆ Kenan Y. Sanliturk, Ismail Aydin, and Brian J. Briscoe 1748
Dispersion of Lead Zirconate Titanate for Fused Deposition of Ceramics ☆ Thomas F. McNulty, Daniel J. Shanefield, Stephen C. Danforth, and Ahmad Safari 1757
Fracture of Glass/Poly(vinyl butyral) (Butacite®) Laminates in Biaxial Flexure ☆ Stephen J. Bennison, Anand Jagota, and C. Anthony Smith 1761
Thermodilatometric Characterization for Devitrification of a Micaceous Dental Glass-Ceramic ☆ Mahendra S. Bapna and Herbert J. Mueller 1771
Characterization of Barium Titanate Powders: Barium Carbonate Identification ☆ Maria del Carmen Blanco López, Georgios Fourlaris, Brian Rand, and Frank L. Riley 1777
Neutron Diffraction and Finite-Element Analysis of Thermal Residual Stresses on Diffusion-Bonded Silicon Carbide–Molybdenum Joints ☆ Antonio E. Martinelli, Robin A. L. Drew, Eduardo A. Fancello, Ronald Rogge, and John H. Root 1787
Geometrical Origin and Theory of Negative Thermal Expansion in Framework Structures ☆ Volker Heine, Patrick R. L. Welche, and Martin T. Dove 1793
Indentation of Silicate-Glass Films on Al_2O_3 Substrates ☆ Andrey V. Zagrebelny, Erica T. Lilleodden, William W. Gerberich, and C. Barry Carter 1803
Determination of Surface Residual Stresses in Brittle Materials by Hertzian Indentation: Theory and Experiment ☆ Steve G. Roberts, Charles W. Lawrence, Yordanos Bisrat, Paul D. Warren, and David A. Hills 1809
SiC Recession Caused by SiO_2 Scale Volatility under Combustion Conditions: I, Experimental Results and Empirical Model ☆ Raymond C. Robinson and James L. Smialek 1817
SiC Recession Caused by SiO_2 Scale Volatility under Combustion Conditions: II, Thermodynamics and Gaseous-Diffusion Model ☆ Elizabeth J. Opila, James L. Smialek, Raymond C. Robinson, Dennis S. Fox, and Nathan S. Jacobson 1826
A "Partitioned-Problem" Approach to Microstructural Modeling of a Glass-Ceramic ☆ Anthony C. Fischer-Cripps 1835

Microstructures and Phase Equilibria

Dynamics of the Cation Mixing of $MgAl_2O_4$ and $ZnAl_2O_4$ Spinel ☆ Naohito Kashii, Hideki Maekawa, and Yukio Hinatsu 1844
Effects of Yttrium Doping α-Alumina: I, Microstructure and Microchemistry ☆ Mehmet A. Gülgün, Valery Putlayev, and Manfred Rühle 1849
Microstructure and Fracture Toughness of Si_3N_4 Ceramics: Combined Roles of Grain Morphology and Secondary Phase Chemistry ☆ Hans-Joachim Kleebe, Giuseppe Pezzotti, and Günter Ziegler 1857
Surface Roughening and Unstable Neck Formation in Faceted Particles: I, Experimental Results and Mechanisms ☆ Janet Rankin and Brian W. Sheldon 1868
Surface Roughening and Unstable Neck Formation in Faceted Particles: II, Mathematical Modeling ☆ Brain W. Sheldon and Janet Rankin 1873
Kinetics of Tricalcium Aluminate Hydration in the Presence of Boric Acid and Calcium Hydroxide ☆ James V. Bothe Jr. and Paul W. Brown 1882
Faceting and Wetting Transitions of Anisotropic Interfaces and Grain Boundaries ☆ John E. Blendell, W. Craig Carter, and Carol A. Handwerker 1889
Thermodynamic Modeling of the Miscibility Gaps and the Metastable Liquidi in the $MgO–SiO_2$, $CaO–SiO_2$, and $SrO–SiO_2$ Systems ☆ Sung S. Kim and Thomas H. Sanders Jr 1901
Phase Equilibria of the $½Bi_2O_3–CaO$ System in Oxygen at 1 atm Pressure ☆ Oya A. Gökçen, Jason V. Styve, James K. Meen, and Don Elthon 1908
Enhancing Effect of Iron Chlorides on the Anatase–Rutile Transition in Titanium Dioxide ☆ Fabiana C. Gennari and Daniel M. Pasquevich 1915

Communications

Tetragonality of Nanosized 3Y-TZP Powders ☆ Jie Luo and Ronald Stevens 1922
Lattice Constants and Compositions of Manganese-Bearing Ferrites ☆ Tado Kanzaki, Manabu Bannai, and Kenzo Kitayama 1925
Dispersion of Alumina and Silicon Carbide Powders in Alumina Sol ☆ Quanzu Yang and Tom Troczynski 1928
Relation of Pore Size to Green Density: The Kozeny Equation ☆ Sean M. Sweeney and Merrilea J. Mayo 1931
Transformation of X-Phase SiAlON to Mullite ☆ Martin Schmücker and Hartmut Schneider 1934
Synthesis of Microcrystalline Hematite and Magnetite in Organic Solvents and Effect of a Small Amount of Water in the Solvents ☆ Hiroshi Kominami, Sei-ichi Onoue, Kentarou Matsuo, and Yoshiya Kera 1937

Nanometer-Scale Variations in Interface Potential by Scanning Probe Microscopy ☆ Bryan D. Huey, Darja Lisjak, and Dawn A. Bonnell 1941
Assessment of Forchheimer's Equation to Predict the Permeability of Ceramic Foams ☆ Murilo D. M. Innocentini, Vania R. Salvini, Victor C. Pandolfelli, and José R. Coury 1945
Cordierite-Based Dielectric Thick Films on an Oxidized Copper Layer: Microstructural Evidence of Copper Diffusion ☆ Yong S. Cho, David T. Hoelzer, Walter A. Schulze, and Vasantha R. W. Amarakoon 1949

August [8]

Articles

Processing Science

Low-Temperature Pressureless Sintering of α-SiC with Al_4C_3–B_4C–C Additions ☆ You Zhou, Hidehiko Tanaka, Shigeki Otani, and Yoshio Bando 1959
Mo_5Si_3–Boron Composites Fabricated by Induction Plasma Deposition and Their High-Temperature Oxidation Resistance ☆ Xiaobao Fan and Takamasa Ishigaki 1965
Synthesis and Characterization of $Ti_{0.33}Ta_{0.33}Nb_{0.33}C$ and $Ti_{0.33}Ta_{0.33}Nb_{0.33}C_xN_{1-x}$ Whiskers ☆ Mats Carlsson, Mats Johnsson, and Mats Nygren 1969
Precipitation and Calcination Processes for Yttrium Aluminum Garnet Precursors Synthesized by the Urea Method ☆ Naoya Matsushita, Noriyoshi Tsuchiya, Katsuto Nakatsuka, and Takakimi Yanagitani 1977
Effect of Particle Size on the Reaction Wave Propagation in the Combustion Synthesis of Al_2O_3–ZrO_2–Nb Composites ☆ Roberto Tomasi and Zuhair A. Munir 1985
Effect of Solids Loading on Slip-Casting Performance of Silicon Carbide Slurries ☆ José M. F. Ferreira and Henrique M. M. Diz 1993
Electrophoretic Deposition of Silicon Carbide ☆ Frédéric Bouyer and Alain Foissy 2001
Zirconium Oxide Coating on Anodized Aluminum by the Sol–Gel Process Combined with Ultraviolet Irradiation at Ambient Temperature ☆ Shinji Hirai, Kazuyoshi Shimakage, Motoi Sekiguchi, Kenji Wada, and Akihiko Nukui 2011
Impregnation Molding of Particle-Filled Preceramic Polymers: Process Modeling ☆ Merve Erdal, Selçuk I. Güçeri, and Stephen C. Danforth 2017
Novel Synthesis Method of Hydroxyapatite Whiskers by Hydrolysis of α-Tricalcium Phosphate in Mixtures of Water and Organic Solvent ☆ Atsushi Nakahira, Kiyoko Sakamoto, Shunro Yamaguchi, Motoki Kaneno, Shinichi Takeda, and Masayuki Okazaki 2029
Use of Ozone to Prepare Silver Oxides ☆ Ryosuke O. Suzuki, Takamichi Ogawa, and Katsutoshi Ono 2033
Processing of β-Silicon Nitride from Water-Based α-Silicon Nitride, Alumina, and Yttria Powder Suspensions ☆ Martin K. M. Hruschka, Wenjie Si, Samuele Tosatti, Thomas J. Graule, and Ludwig J. Gauckler 2039
Preparation of TiO_2-Coated Al_2O_3 Particles by Chemical Vapor Deposition in a Rotary Reactor ☆ Chunzhong Li, Jinyi Han, Zongtao Zhang, and Hongchen Gu 2044
Preparation of Portland Cement Components by Poly(vinyl alcohol) Solution Polymerization ☆ Sang-Jin Lee, Elizabeth A. Benson, and Waltraud M. Kriven 2049
Preparation of YAG:Europium Red Phosphors by Spray Pyrolysis Using a Filter-Expansion Aerosol Generator ☆ Yun Chan Kang, Yun Seup Chung, and Seung Bin Park 2056
Topotaxy of Corundum-Type Tetramagnesium Diniobate and Ditantalate Layers on Rock-Salt-Type Magnesium Oxide Substrates ☆ Takaaki Manabe, Iwao Yamaguchi, Wakichi Kondo, Susumu Mizuta, Toshiya Kumagai, Tsutomu Nagahama, and Toshio Tsuchiya 2061
Sintering of Lanthanum Zirconate ☆ Jalajakumari Nair, Padmakumar Nair, Giel B. M. Doesburg, Jan G. Van Ommen, Julian R. H. Ross, Anthonie J. Burggraaf, and Fujio Mizukami 2066
Processing of Functionally Gradient Ceramic Membrane Substrates for Enhanced Porosity ☆ Ken Darcovich and Caroline R. Cloutier 2073
Controlled Cracking of Multilayer Ceramic Bodies ☆ Jason E. Grau, Scott A. Uhland, Jooho Moon, Michael J. Cima, and Emanuel M. Sachs 2080
Processing of Homogeneous Zirconia-Toughened Alumina Ceramics with High Dry-Sliding Wear Resistance ☆ Bas Kerkwijk, Louis Winnubst, Elmer J. Mulder, and Henk Verweij 2087
Aetiology of Defects in Large Ceramic Moldings ☆ Steffen Krug, Julian R. G. Evans, and Johan H. H. ter Maat 2094
A New Metastable Thin-Film Strontium Tantalate Perovskite ☆ Mark A. Rodriguez, Timothy J. Boyle, Bernadette A. Hernandez, David R. Tallant, and Karel Vanheusden 2101

Electric and Dielectric Properties

Varistor Behavior at Twin Boundaries in ZnO ☆ Benjamin A. Haskell, Shukri J. Souri, and Martin A. Helfand 2106
Effects of Sm^{3+} Substitution on Dielectric Properties of $Ca_{1-x}Sm_{2x/3}TiO_3$ Ceramics at Microwave Frequencies ☆ Woo Sup Kim, Eung Soo Kim, and Ki Hyun Yoon 2111
Effects of Heating Profiles on the Orientation and Dielectric Properties of $0.5Pb(Mg_{1/3}Nb_{2/3})O_3$–$0.5PbTiO_3$ Thin Films by Chemical Solution Deposition ☆ Jeong Hwan Park, Dong Heon Kang, and Ki Hyun Yoon 2116

Mechanical, Chemical, and Thermal Properties

Synthesis of Silicon Carbide Ceramics Using Chemically Modified Polycarbosilanes as a Compaction Binder ☆ Yuichi Sawai, Yuji Iwamoto, Sachiko Okuzaki, Yoshiyuki Yasutomi, Koichi Kikuta, and Shin-ichi Hirano 2121
Extrapolation of Fracture Mirror and Crack-Branch Sizes to Large Dimensions in Biaxial Strength Tests of Glass ☆ Janet B. Quinn 2126
Electrochemical Study of the Localized Corrosion of Vacuum-Furnace-Fused Cermet Coatings ☆ Anne Neville and Trevor Hodgkiess 2133
Effect of Porosity on the Erosive Wear of Liquid-Phase-Sintered Alumina Ceramics ☆ Bruno A. Latella and Brian H. O'Connor 2145
Low-Temperature Aging of Y-TZP Ceramics ☆ Jérôme Chevalier, Bernard Cales, and Jean Michel Drouin 2150
Mechanism of Apatite Formation on a Sodium Silicate Glass in a Simulated Body Fluid ☆ Satoshi Hayakawa, Kanji Tsuru, Chikara Ohtsuki, and Akiyoshi Osaka 2155

Electrochemical Determination of the Activity of Na_2O in the Pyrochlore Phase of the Sb_2O_4–$NaSbO_3$ System ☆ Girish Madhav Kale and Srinivasan Srikanth 2161
A Study of Thermal Cutting of Glass ☆ Seshadri Muralidhar, Sanjeeb Pal, Anand Jagota, Sunil R. Kale, and Ramesh K. Mittal 2166
Improvement in Reactivity and Grindability of Belite-Rich Cement by Remelting Reaction ☆ Koichiro Fukuda and Suketoshi Ito 2177
High-Temperature Anelastic and Viscoplastic Deformation of Fine-Grained Magnesia- and Magnesia/Yttria-Doped Alumina ☆ Angeliki Lakki, Robert Schaller, Claude Carry, and Willy Benoit 2181
Granularity and Surface Structure of Ground Granulated Blast-Furnace Slags ☆ Naomitsu Tsuyuki and Koshiro Koizumi 2188

Microstructures and Phase Equilibria

Ternary System Al_2O_3–MgO–CaO: I, Primary Phase Field of Crystallization of Spinel in the Subsystem $MgAl_2O_4$–$CaAl_4O_7$–CaO–MgO ☆ Antonio H. De Aza, Pilar Pena, and Salvador De Aza 2193
Microstructural Characterization of Small-Particle Plasma Spray Coatings ☆ Antonio R. de Arellano-López and K. T. Faber 2204
Phase Stability and Microstructural Evolution in the System $Bi_2Sr_2CaCu_2O_{8+x}$ ☆ Nicholas W. Medendorp Jr. and David R. Gaskell 2209
Evidence for 6-Coordinated Zirconium in Inactive Nuclear Waste Glasses ☆ Laurence Galoisy, Emmanuèle Pélegrin, Marie-Anne Arrio, Philippe Ildefonse, Georges Calas, Dominique Ghaleb, Catherine Fillet, and François Pacaud 2219
Subsolidus Phase Diagram of the Bi_2O_3–Gd_2O_3 System and the Morphology of Phase Separation ☆ Pomin Su and Anil V. Virkar 2225
Quantitative Evaluation of Glass-Forming Impurities in Alumina: Equivalent Silica Concentration (ESC) ☆ Jung Ho Yoo, Jong Chul Nam, and Sunggi Baik 2233
Glass-Ceramic Formation in the ZnO–P_2O_5 System and the Effect of Silica as a Nucleating Agent ☆ Sophie Jordery, William E. Lee, and Peter F. James 2239

Communications

Correlation of Fracture Toughness and Strength ☆ Ronald G. Munro and Stephen W. Freiman 2246
Formation of Nanocrystalline Silicon Carbide Powder from Chlorine-Containing Polycarbosilane Precursors ☆ Brian S. Mitchell, Haoyue Zhang, Nikica Maljkovic, Martin Ade, Dirk Kurtenbach, and Eberhard Müller 2249
Sliding Wear of Alumina/Silicon Carbide Nanocomposites ☆ Jesús Rodríguez, Antonia Martín, Jose Ygnacio Pastor, Javier LLorca, José F. Bartolomé, and José S. Moya 2252
Friction Coefficient of (α+β)-SiAlON Composite against a Steel and Dense Silicon Nitride Tribopair ☆ Brahm Prakash, Siddhartha Bandyopadhyay, and Joydeb Mukerji 2255
Microwave- versus Conventional-Hydrothermal Synthesis of Hydroxyapatite Crystals from Gypsum ☆ Hiroaki Katsuki, Sachiko Furuta, and Sridhar Komarneni 2257
Oxidation Behavior of NBD 200 Silicon Nitride Ceramics ☆ Priya Mukundhan, Jianqing Wu, and Henry H. Du 2260
Patterning of Tin Oxide Film from Photoreactive Precursor Solutions Prepared via the Addition of *N*-Phenyldiethanolamine ☆ Koichi Kikuta, Kiichiro Suzumori, Katsuhiko Takagi, and Shin-ichi Hirano 2263
High-Temperature Flow Behavior of SiC–Glass Composites in Compression and Tension ☆ G. Banuprakash, Santanu Das, Varanasi S. R. Murthy, and Gollapudi S. Murty 2266
Sandwiched-Beam Procedure for Precracking Brittle Materials ☆ Vincenzo M. Sglavo, Paolo Bosetti, Elena Trentini, and Michele Ceschini 2269
A Ceramic Photonic Crystal Temperature Sensor ☆ John Ballato and Andrew James 2273
High-Temperature Strength and Creep Behavior of Melt-Infiltrated SiC–$Mo_{\leq 5}Si_3C_{\leq 1}$ Composites ☆ Qingshan Zhu, Kazuhisa Shobu, Eiji Tani, Kazushi Kishi, and Seiki Umebayashi 2276
Fracture Statistics Based on Pore/Grain-Size Interaction ☆ André Zimmermann and Jürgen Rödel 2279
Activation-Induced Pyrochlore-to-Perovskite Conversion for a Lead Magnesium Niobate Precursor ☆ Xue Junmin, John Wang, Ng Weibeng, and Wan Dongmei 2282
Comment on "Restricted Diffusion of Chromium Nitrate Salt Solutions into Porous Sol–Gel-Silica Monoliths" ☆ Susanta Chatterji 2285
Reply to "Comment on 'Restricted Diffusion of Chromium Nitrate Salt Solutions into Porous Sol–Gel-Silica Monoliths' " ☆ James Kunetz 2287

September [9]

Articles

Processing Science

Combustion Synthesis of Aluminum Nitride Particles and Whiskers ☆ Steven M. Bradshaw and John L. Spicer 2293
Preparation of Porous Anatase Coating from Sol–Gel-Derived Titanium Dioxide and Titanium Dioxide–Silica by Water-Vapor Exposure ☆ Hiroaki Imai and Hiroshi Hirashima 2301
On-Line Monitoring of Ceramic Paste Extrusion ☆ Shantha Amarasinghe and Ian Wilson 2305
Nanocrystallization and Phase Transformation in Monodispersed Ultrafine Zirconia Particles from Various Homogeneous Precipitation Methods ☆ Michael Z.-C. Hu, Rodney D. Hunt, E. Andrew Payzant, and Camden R. Hubbard 2313
Continuous Coating of Oxide Fiber Tows Using Liquid Precursors: Monazite Coatings on Nextel 720™ ☆ Emmanuel Boakye, Randall S. Hay, and M. Dennis Petry 2321
Ambient-Temperature Mechanochemical Formation of Titanium Nitride–Alumina Composites from TiO_2 and $FeTiO_3$ ☆ Nicholas J. Welham, Tony Kerr, and Paul E. Willis 2332
Synthesis of Si–C–O Bulk Ceramics with Various Chemical Compositions from Polycarbosilane ☆ Ken-ichi Kakimoto, Fumihiro Wakai, Joachim Bill, and Fritz Aldinger 2337
Development of Strongly Adherent Triboluminescent Zinc Sulfide Films on Glass Substrates by Ion Plating and Annealing ☆ Chao-Nan Xu, Tadahiko Watanabe, Morio Akiyama, and Xu-Guang Zheng 2342
Aggregation Effects on the Compressive Flow Properties and Drying Behavior of Colloidal Silica Suspensions ☆ J. Jiyou Guo and Jennifer A. Lewis 2345
Control of Microstructure and Orientation in Solution-Deposited $BaTiO_3$ and $SrTiO_3$ Thin Films ☆ Robert W. Schwartz, Paul G. Clem, James A. Voigt, Elena R. Byhoff, Melanie Van Stry, Thomas J. Headley, and Nancy A. Missert 2359

Electric and Dielectric Properties

Synthesis and Structural, Ferroelectric, and Piezoelectric Properties of $SrBi_4Ti_4O_{15}$ Ceramics ☆ Maria V. Gelfuso, Daniel Thomazini, and José A. Eiras 2368

Electronic Structure of Pristine and Solute-Incorporated $SrTiO_3$: I, Perfect-Crystal Geometry and Acceptor Doping ☆ Richard P. Rodrigues, Hyunju Chang, Donald E. Ellis, and Vinayak P. Dravid 2373

Electronic Structure of Pristine and Solute-Incorporated $SrTiO_3$: II, Grain-Boundary Geometry and Acceptor Doping ☆ Richard P. Rodrigues, Hyunju Chang, Donald E. Ellis, and Vinayak P. Dravid 2385

Electronic Structure of Pristine and Solute-Incorporated $SrTiO_3$: III, Perfect-Crystal, Grain-Boundary Geometry, and Acceptor Doping ☆ Richard P. Rodrigues, Donald E. Ellis, and Vinayak P. Dravid 2395

Interfacial Reaction between Nickel Oxide and Lanthanum Gallate during Sintering and its Effect on Conductivity ☆ Pengnian Huang, Alesh Horky, and Anthony Petric 2402

Improvements in the X-ray Characteristics of Gd_2O_2S:Pr Ceramic Scintillators ☆ Ryouhei Nakamura 2407

Factors Affecting the Electrical Conductivity of Donor-Doped $Bi_4Ti_3O_{12}$ Piezoelectric Ceramics ☆ Marina Villegas, Amador C. Caballero, Carlos Moure, Pedro Durán, and José F. Fernández 2411

Fabrication, Sinterability, and Mechanical Properties of Lead Zirconate Titanate/Silver Composites ☆ Hae Jin Hwang, Masaki Yasuoka, Mutsuo Sando, Motohiro Toriyama, and Koichi Niihara 2417

Segregation in Yttrium Aluminum Garnet: I, Experimental Determination ☆ Kelly R. Brown and Dawn A. Bonnell 2423

Segregation in Yttrium Aluminum Garnet: II, Theoretical Calculations ☆ Kelly R. Brown and Dawn A. Bonnell 2431

Design of Ceramic Materials for Chemical Sensors: $SmFeO_3$ Thick Films Sensitive to NO_2 ☆ Enrico Traversa, Stefano Villanti, Gualtiero Gusmano, Hiromichi Aono, and Yoshihiko Sadaoka 2442

Defect and Electronic Structures of Calcium-Doped Lanthanum Cuprate ☆ John Okasinski, Jerome B. Cohen, Jinha Hwang, Thomas O. Mason, Zenong Ding, Oliver Warschkow, and Donald E. Ellis 2451

Mechanical, Chemical, and Thermal Properties

Investigation of Toughening and Resistance-Curve Behavior in Hybrid Molybdenum Disilicide ☆ Fan Ye, Mingwei Li, and Winston O. Soboyejo 2460

Hi-Nicalon/SiC Minicomposites with $(Pyrocarbon/SiC)_n$ Nanoscale Multilayered Interphases ☆ Sébastien Bertrand, Philippe Forio, René Pailler, and Jacques Lamon 2465

Application of the Weight Function Method to Study the *R*-Curve Behavior of Ceramics Using Chevron-Notched Specimens ☆ G. Reza Sarrafi-Nour and Thomas W. Coyle 2474

Microstructure–Property Relations of Hot-Pressed Silicon Carbide–Aluminum Nitride Compositions at Room and Elevated Temperatures ☆ Ahmad H. Lubis, Norman L. Hecht, George A. Graves Jr., and Robert Ruh 2481

Mechanical- and Physical-Property Changes of Neutron-Irradiated Chemical-Vapor-Deposited Silicon Carbide ☆ Matthew C. Osborne, Jack C. Hay, Lance L. Snead, and Don Steiner 2490

High-Pressure Synthesis of Heat-Resistant Diamond Composite Using a Diamond–$TiC_{0.6}$ Powder Mixture ☆ Shi-Ming Hong, Minoru Akaishi, and Shinobu Yamaoka 2497

Influence of Microstructure and Temperature on the Interfacial Fracture Energy of Silicon Nitride/Boron Nitride Fibrous Monolithic Ceramics ☆ Rodney W. Trice and John W. Halloran 2502

Effect of Alumina on the Strength, Fracture Toughness, and Crystal Structure of Fluorcanasite Glass-Ceramics ☆ Nai-Zheng Zhang and Kenneth J. Anusavice 2509

Microstructures and Phase Equilibria

Thermodynamic Approach to the Oxidation of Hi-Nicalon™ Fiber ☆ Constantin Vahlas, Fadela Laanani, and Marc Monthioux 2514

Reaction Sequence and Microstructrual Development of CeO_2-Doped Reaction-Bonded Mullite ☆ Peter Mechnich, Martin Schmücker, and Hartmut Schneider 2517

Strong Sintered Miserite Glass-Ceramics ☆ Linda R. Pinckney, George H. Beall, and Ronald L. Andrus 2523

Microstructural Changes in Lanthanum-Doped Barium Magnesium Niobate ☆ Hwack Joo Lee, Hyun Min Park, Hyun Ryu, Jong Hoo Paik, Sahn Nahm, and Jae-Dong Byun 2529

Phase Equilibria in Subsystems of the Quaternary Reciprocal System Na_2O–SiO_2–Al_2O_3–NaF–SiF_4–AlF_3 ☆ Jørn Rutlin and Tor Grande 2538

Communications

High-Resolution Transmission Electron Microscopy of Ti_4AlN_3, or $Ti_3Al_2N_2$ Revisited ☆ Michel W. Barsoum, Leonid Farber, Igor Levin, Adam Procopio, Tamer El-Raghy, and Alex Berner 2545

Synthesis of Silicon Nitride/Silicon Carbide Nanocomposite Powders through Partial Reduction of Silicon Nitride by Pyrolyzed Carbon ☆ Jiemo Tian, Jinwang Li, and Limin Dong 2548

Melting Properties of Bi_2O_3–ZnO–Nb_2O_5-Based Dielectric Ceramics ☆ Jianzhong Wei, Liangying Zhang, and Xi Yao 2551

Effects of Cd-Substitution Site on the Electrical Conductivities in $Pb(Ni_{1/3}Nb_{2/3})O_3$–$PbZrO_3$–$PbTiO_3$ Ceramics ☆ Hoon-Taek Chung, Jeong-Ho Cho, and Ho-Gi Kim 2553

Preparation and Characterization of Fine-Grained 3Y-TZP/$BaFe_{12}O_{19}$ *In Situ* Composites ☆ Yoshikazu Suzuki, Masanobu Awano, Naoki Kondo, and Tatsuki Ohji 2557

Corrosion Behavior of Single-Crystal Alumina in Argon, Air, and Water Vapor Atmospheres at 1700–2000°C ☆ Xue-Mei Yue, Guo-Jun Zhang, Tadahiko Watanabe, and Weon-Pil Tai 2560

Investigation of the Physical and Mechanical Properties of Hot-Pressed Boron Nitride/Oxide Ceramic Composites ☆ Rodney W. Trice and John W. Halloran 2563

Determination of Nickel(II) Oxide in Ceramic Pigments by *In Situ* X-ray Diffraction Quantitative Analysis ☆ Alessandro F. Gualtieri, Edoardo Mazzucato, Paolo Venturelli, Alberto Viani, Paolo Zannini, and Laszlo Petras 2566

October [10]

Articles

Processing Science

Deposition of Multifunctional Titania Ceramic Films by Aerosol Routes ☆ Guixiang Yang, Pratim Biswas, Punit Boolchand, and Ashok Sabata 2573

Solution-Precipitation of Fine Powders of Barium Titanate and Strontium Titanate ☆ Viswanathan Kumar 2580
Processing and Properties of Nanograin Silicon Carbide ☆ Robert Vassen and Detlev Stöver 2585
Depletion Flocculation Strategy for the Fabrication of Ceramic Powder Coatings on Ceramic Fibers ☆ Judith A. Koltay and Donald L. Feke 2594
Crystallization and Microstructure Development of Sol–Gel-Derived Titanium Dioxide Thin Films with Single and Multiple Layers ☆ Yutaka Ohya, Jyunji Mishina, Tatsuya Matsuda, Takayuki Ban, and Yasutaka Takahashi 2601
Wet Milling of Fe/Al/Al_2O_3 and Fe_2O_3/Al/Al_2O_3 Powder Mixtures ☆ Silvia Schicker, Daniel E. García, Igor Gorlov, Rolf Janssen, and Nils Claussen 2607
Dense Amorphous Zirconia–Alumina by Low-Temperature Consolidation of Spray-Pyrolyzed Powders ☆ Ashutosh S. Gandhi, Vikram Jayaram, and Atul H. Chokshi 2613
Anisotropic Shrinkage in Tape-Cast Alumina: Role of Processing Parameters and Particle Shape ☆ P. Markondeya Raj and W. Roger Cannon 2619
Effects of Trace O_2 Levels on the Nitriding Kinetics of High-Purity Silicon Powders ☆ Raju S. Parikh, Annamarie Lightfoot, John S. Haggerty, and Brian W. Sheldon 2626
Mode I Fracture Toughness of a Small-Grained Silicon Nitride: Orientation, Temperature, and Crack Length Effects ☆ Rodney W. Trice and John W. Halloran 2633
Synthesis and Characterization of Suspension-Derived, Porous Ion-Conducting Ceramic Membranes ☆ Jinsoo Kim and Y. S. Lin 2641
Influence of Powder Agglomerates on the Structure and Rheological Behavior of Injection-Molded Zirconia–Wax Suspensions ☆ Dean-Mo Liu and Wenjea J. Tseng 2647
Surface Modification of Si_3N_4 Powders by Coprecipitation of Sintering Aids ☆ Fabrice Bertoni, Carmen Galassi, Silvia Ardizzone, and Claudia Letizia Bianchi 2653
Purification of Mullite by Reduction and Volatilization of Impurities ☆ Alejandro Souto, Francisco Guitian, and Salvador de Aza 2660
Carbothermic Synthesis of Monodispersed Spherical Si_3N_4/SiC Nanocomposite Powder ☆ Jae Young Choi, Chong Hee Kim, and Do Kyung Kim 2665

Electric and Dielectric Properties

Synthesis of Oriented $Ba_2NaNb_5O_{15}$ (BNN) Thin Films from an Alkoxy-derived Precursor ☆ Toshinobu Yogo, Wataru Sakamoto, Tadayuki Isaji, Masao Ichida, Arao Nakamura, and Shin-ichi Hirano 2672
Dielectric Properties of Fine-Grained Barium Titanate Based X7R Materials ☆ Sea-Fue Wang and Gordon O. Dayton 2677
Physical and Dielectric Properties of $(1-x)PbZrO_3 \cdot xBaTiO_3$ Thin Films Prepared by Chemical Solution Deposition ☆ Jeong Hwan Park, Ki Hyun Yoon, and Dong Heon Kang 2683
Sintering Characteristics in $BaTiO_3$–Nb_2O_5–Co_3O_4 Ternary System: I, Electrical Properties and Microstructure ☆ Hirokazu Chazono and Hiroshi Kishi 2689
Modeling the Dielectric Response and Relaxation Spectra of Relaxor Ferroelectrics ☆ Huh-Tswen Lin, David C. Van Aken, and Wayne Huebner 2698
Electrical and Optical Properties of Transparent Conducting Homologous Compounds in the Indium–Gallium–Zinc Oxide System ☆ Toshihiro Moriga, Daniel R. Kammler, Thomas O. Mason, George B. Palmer, and Kenneth R. Poeppelmeier 2705

Mechanical, Chemical, and Thermal Properties

Annealing Metamict Zircon: A Powder X-ray Diffraction Study of a Highly Defective Phase ☆ Monica Colombo, Jutta Chrosch, and Ekhard K. H. Salje 2711
Development and Characterization of Y_2O_3-Stabilized ZrO_2 (Y-TZP) Composites with TiB_2, TiN, TiC, and $TiC_{0.5}N_{0.5}$ ☆ Jef Vleugels and Omer Van der Biest 2717
In-Plane Mechanical Properties of an All-Oxide Ceramic Composite ☆ John A. Heathcote, Xiao-Yan Gong, James Y. Yang, Upadrasta Ramamurty, and Frank W. Zok 2721
Fine-Grained Silicon Carbide Ceramics with Oxynitride Glass ☆ Young-Wook Kim and Mamoru Mitomo 2731
Comparison of Hydraulic-Burst and Ball-on-Ring Tests for Measuring Biaxial Strength ☆ Anupa Simpatico, W. Roger Cannon, and M. John Matthewson 2737
Permeability and Infiltration of Partially Sintered Ceramics ☆ S. Jill Glass and David J. Green 2745
Effect of Microstructure on the Mechanical Behavior of Continuous-Fiber-Reinforced Ceramic-Matrix Composites ☆ Todd L. Jessen, Victor A. Greenhut, David Lewis III, and John J. Friel 2753
Spectroscopic Properties of and Energy Transfer in PbO–Bi_2O_3–Ga_2O_3 Glass Doped with Er_2O_3 ☆ Yong Gyu Choi, Kyong Hon Kim, and Jong Heo 2762
A New Model for Tensile Creep of Silicon Nitride ☆ William E. Luecke and Sheldon M. Wiederhorn 2769
Photoluminescence Behavior of Manganese-Doped Zinc Silicate Phosphors ☆ Kee-Sun Sohn, Bonghyun Cho, and Hee Dong Park 2779
Thermal Oxidation Kinetics of $MoSi_2$-Based Powders ☆ Yuntian T. Zhu, Marius Stan, Samuel D. Conzone, and Darryl P. Butt 2785
Oxidation Kinetics of Hexagonal-Shaped Single-Crystal Silicon Whiskers ☆ Honggang Jiang, Yuntian T. Zhu, and Darryl P. Butt 2791
A Hydrogen-Permselective Silicon Oxycarbide Membrane Derived from Polydimethylsilane ☆ Lang-Luen Lee and Dah-Shyang Tsai 2796
Effect of Thermal Exposures on the Strengths of Nextel™ 550 and 720 Filaments ☆ M. Dennis Petry and Tai-Il Mah 2801
Modeling of the Hydrolysis of α-Tricalcium Phosphate ☆ Maria-Pau Ginebra, Enrique Fernández, Ferdinand C. M. Driessens, and Josep A. Planell 2808
Phase Evolution during the Formation of α-Tricalcium Phosphate ☆ Kevor S. TenHuisen and Paul W. Brown 2813

Microstructures and Phase Equilibria

Crystallization of Zircon in Stoneware Glazes ☆ Robert J. Castilone, Dattaguru Sriram, William M. Carty, and Robert L. Snyder 2819
Influence of Oxygen Partial Pressure and Oxygen Content on the Wettability in the Copper–Oxygen–Alumina System ☆ Matthias Diemer, Achim Neubrand, Kevin P. Trumble, and Jürgen Rödel 2825

Microscopic Mechanisms of Oxidation in SiC-Whisker-Reinforced Mullite/ZrO_2 Matrix Composites ☆ Chien-Cheng Lin, Avigdor Zangvil, and Robert Ruh 2833
Phase Transformation Sequence from Kaolinite to Mullite Investigated by an Energy-Filtering Transmission Electron Microscope ☆ Sujeong Lee, Youn Joong Kim, and Hi-Soo Moon 2841
Processing and Mechanical Properties of Ti_3SiC_2: I, Reaction Path and Microstructure Evolution ☆ Tamer El-Raghy and Michel W. Barsoum 2849
Processing and Mechanical Properties of Ti_3SiC_2: II, Effect of Grain Size and Deformation Temperature ☆ Tamer El-Raghy, Michel W. Barsoum, Antonios Zavaliangos, and Surya R. Kalidindi 2855
High Electrical Conductivity and High Fracture Strength of Sc_2O_3-Doped Zirconia Ceramics with Submicrometer Grains ☆ Masanori Hirano, Shinzi Watanabe, Etsuro Kato, Yasunobu Mizutani, Masayuki Kawai, and Yasuhisa Nakamura 2861
Scanning Transmission Electron Microscopy Analysis of Grain Boundaries in Creep-Resistant Yttrium- and Lanthanum-Doped Alumina Microstructures ☆ John Bruley, Junghyun Cho, Helen M. Chan, Martin P. Harmer, and Jeffrey M. Rickman 2865
Evidence of Tin Oxide Recrystallization in Opacified Lead Glazes ☆ Judit Molera, Trinitat Pradell, Nati Salvadó, and Marius Vendrell-Saz 2871
Crystallization Kinetics of Mullite in Alumina–Silica Glass Fibers ☆ Takahiro Takei, Yoshikazu Kameshima, Atsuo Yasumori, and Kiyoshi Okada 2876
Atomistic Modeling of Native Point Defects in Yttrium Aluminum Garnet Crystals ☆ Maija M. Kuklja and Ravindra Pandey 2881
Interdiffusion and Kirkendall Effect in Doped $BaTiO_3$–$BaZrO_3$ Perovskites: Effect of Vacancy Supersaturation ☆ Srikanth Gopalan and Anil V. Virkar 2887
Formation of Ettringite from Monosubstituted Calcium Sulfoaluminate Hydrate and Gypsum ☆ Boyd A. Clark and Paul W. Brown 2900

Communications
New Method to Fabricate Limiting-Current-Type Oxygen Sensors ☆ Do-Hyeong Kim and Masaru Miyayama 2906
Decomposition Mechanisms in Aluminum Oxide–Apatite Systems ☆ Erik Adolfsson, Mats Nygren, and Leif Hermansson 2909
Effect of Deposition Temperature on the Growth of Yttria-Stabilized Zirconia Thin Films on Si(111) by Chemical Vapor Deposition ☆ Sang-Chul Hwang and Hyung-Shik Shin 2913
Superplasticity of Silicon Carbide ☆ Yutaka Shinoda, Takayuki Nagano, Hui Gu, and Fumihiro Wakai 2916
Prediction of a Critical Temperature for Aluminate Formation in Alumina/Copper–Oxygen Eutectic Bonding ☆ Kevin P. Trumble 2919
Surface Relief Associated with Isothermal Martensite in Zirconia–3-mol%-Yttria Ceramics Observed by Atomic Force Microscopy ☆ Harushige Tsubakino, Yoshihide Kuroda, and Masahito Niibe 2921
Microstructural Control for Strengthening of Silicon Carbide Ceramics ☆ Guo-Dong Zhan, Mamoru Mitomo, and Young-Wook Kim 2924
Evaluation of Rule-of-Mixtures Predictions of Thermal Expansion in Powder-Processed Ni–Al_2O_3 Composites ☆ Hugh A. Bruck and Barry H. Rabin 2927
Experimental Evidence for the Anisotropic Ostwald Ripening of β-Silicon Nitride ☆ Mikito Kitayama, Kiyoshi Hirao, Motohiro Toriyama, and Shuzo Kanzaki 2931
Role of Nitrogen in the Crystallization of Silicon Nitride-Doped Chalcogenide Glasses ☆ Guorong Chen and Jijian Cheng 2934

November [11]

Articles

Processing Science

Effect of Sintering Aid Composition on the Processing of Si_3N_4/BN Fibrous Monolithic Ceramics ☆ Rodney W. Trice and John W. Halloran 2943
Pore Growth during Initial-Stage Sintering ☆ Akash Akash and Merrilea J. Mayo 2948
Electrolyte Effects on Nonionic Steric Layers: Bis-hydrophilic PMAA–PEO Diblock Copolymers Adsorbed on Barium Titanate ☆ Jürgen Sindel, Nelson S. Bell, and Wolfgang M. Sigmund 2953
Growth of $Pb(Mg_{1/3}Nb_{2/3})O_3$–35 mol% $PbTiO_3$ Single Crystals from (111) Substrates by Seeded Polycrystal Conversion ☆ Ajmal Khan, Frank A. Meschke, Tao Li, Adam M. Scotch, Helen M. Chan, and Martin P. Harmer 2958
Reinforcement of Hydroxyapatite Bioceramic by Addition of ZrO_2 Coated with Al_2O_3 ☆ Young-Min Kong, Sona Kim, Hyoun-Ee Kim, and In-Seop Lee 2963
A Novel Processing Route to Control Grain Growth in Submicrometer Alumina Compacts ☆ Deborah M. Vernon, Janet Rankin, Christine Caragianis-Broadbridge, and Bruce L. Laube 2969
Infiltration–Growth Processing of $NdBa_2Cu_3O_{7-\delta}$ Superconductor ☆ Nadendla Hari Babu, Thankappan Rajasekharan, Latika Menon, and S. K. Malik 2978
Preparation of a Barium Titanate Thin Film on a Porous Titanium Body by the Hydrothermal–Electrochemical Method ☆ Koji Kajiyoshi and Yukio Sakabe 2985
Synthesis of AlN Powder by Carbothermal Reduction–Nitridation of Various Al_2O_3 Powders with CaF_2 ☆ Takayuki Ide, Katsutoshi Komeya, Takeshi Meguro, and Junichi Tatami 2993
Effect of Crystallization, Redox, and Waste Loading on the Properties of Several Glassy Waste Forms ☆ Patrick E. Bloomer, Xiangdong Feng, Nanthavan Chantaraprachoom, Meiling Gong, and David E. McCready 2999
Iron-Rich Sintered Glass-Ceramics from Industrial Wastes ☆ Alexander Karamanov, Giuliana Taglieri, and Mario Pelino 3012
Phase Transformation of Hydrous-Zirconia Fine Particles Containing Cerium Hydroxide ☆ Koji Matsui and Michiharu Ohgai 3017
Simulation of Microwave Sintering of Ceramic Bodies with Complex Geometry ☆ Amikam Birnboim and Yuval Carmel 3024
Role of Ionic Depletion in Deposition during Electrophoretic Deposition ☆ Debnath De and Patrick S. Nicholson 3031
Densification and Mechanical Properties of Titanium Diboride with Silicon Nitride as a Sintering Aid ☆ June-Ho Park, Young-Hag Koh, Hyoun-Ee Kim, Cheol Seong Hwang, and Eul Son Kang 3037

Electric and Dielectric Properties

Low-Temperature Sintering and Microwave Dielectric Properties of Zinc Metatitanate–Rutile Mixtures Using Boron ☆ Hyo Tae Kim, Seong Ho Kim, Sahn Nahm, Jae Dong Byun, and Yoonho Kim 3043

Hydrothermal Synthesis of Nanometer-Sized Barium Titanate Powders: Control of Barium/Titanium Ratio, Sintering, and Dielectric Properties ☆ Pascal Pinceloup, Christian Courtois, Anne Leriche, and Bernard Thierry 3049
Structural Stability and Conductivity of Phase-Stabilized Cubic Bismuth Oxides ☆ Naixiong Jiang and Eric D. Wachsman 3057
Formation of Varistor Characteristics by the Grain-Boundary Penetration of ZnO–PrO_x Liquid into ZnO Ceramics ☆ Sung-Yong Chun, Kazuo Shinozaki, and Nobuyasu Mizutani 3065
Nonlinear Current–Voltage Characteristics with Negative Resistance Observed at ZnO–ZnO Single-Contacts ☆ Yoshinobu Nakamura, Takeshi Harada, Hitoshi Kuribara, Akira Kishimoto, Naobumi Motohira, and Hiroaki Yanagida 3069
Effects of MgO Stoichiometry on the Dielectric and Mechanical Response of $Pb(Mg_{1/3}Nb_{2/3})O_3$ ☆ M. Koyuncu and S. M. Pilgrim 3075

Mechanical, Chemical, and Thermal Properties

Evolution of Mechanical Properties of Porous Alumina during Free Sintering and Hot Pressing ☆ Thomas Ostrowski and Jürgen Rödel 3080
Notched Fracture Behavior of an Oxide/Oxide Ceramic-Matrix Composite ☆ Victoria A. Kramb, Reji John, and Larry P. Zawada 3087
Subcritical Crack Growth in a Phosphate Laser Glass ☆ Stephen N. Crichton, Minoru Tomozawa, Joseph S. Hayden, Tayyab I. Suratwala, and John H. Campbell 3097
Thermal Conductivity of β-Si_3N_4: I, Effects of Various Microstructural Factors ☆ Mikito Kitayama, Kiyoshi Hirao, Motohiro Toriyama, and Shuzo Kanzaki 3105
Spherical and Vickers Indentation Damage in Yttria-Stabilized Tetragonal Zirconia Polycrystals ☆ Motohiro Suganuma 3113
Lattice-Dynamic Treatment of Vibrational and Elastic Properties of Cotunnite-Type ZrO_2 and HfO_2: Comparison with Ambient Pressure Polymorphs ☆ Andrei P. Mirgorodsky and Pierre E. Quintard 3121
Proton Conductor $Ba_3Ca_{1.18}Nb_{1.82}O_{9-\delta}$ (BCN18): Effect of Reducing Environments ☆ Tilman Schober and Jochen Friedrich 3125
Subcritical Crack Propagation in 3Y-TZP Ceramics: Static and Cyclic Fatigue ☆ Jerome Chevalier, Christian Olagnon, and Gilbert Fantozzi 3129
Mechanical Properties of Textured $Bi_2Sr_2CaCu_2O_{8+\delta}$ High-Temperature Superconductors ☆ Jose Ygnacio Pastor, Pedro Poza, and Javier LLorca 3139
Piezospectroscopic Analysis of the Residual Stresses in the Strontium Hexaluminate/Zirconia ($SrAl_{12}O_{19}/ZrO_2$) System ☆ Stefano Maschio, Elio Lucchuni, and Valter Sergo 3145
Effect of Carbides on the Microstructure and Properties of Ti(C,N)-Based Ceramics ☆ Dong-Soo Park, Yang-Doo Lee, and Shinhoo Kang 3150
Residual Stress Distributions in Ceramics ☆ André Zimmermann, Edwin R. Fuller, Jr., and Jürgen Rödel 3155
Evidence for Structural Changes of Amorphous Carbon Coatings on Silicon Carbide During Tribological Tests ☆ Florian Berndt, Hans-Joachim Kleebe, and Günter Ziegler 3161
Mechanical Properties of Tape-Cast Alumina–Glass Dental Composites ☆ Dae-Joon Kim, Myung-Hyun Lee, and Chang-Eun Kim 3167
Erosion and Damage by Hard Spherical Particles on Glass ☆ Peter J. Slikkerveer, Mariëtte Verspui, and Erik Skerka 3173

Microstructures and Phase Equilibria

Transmission Electron Microscope Investigation of the Interface between Titanium and Zirconia ☆ Kun-Fung Lin and Chien-Cheng Lin 3179
Crystallization Kinetics and Properties of Nonstoichiometric Cordierite-Based Thick-Film Dielectrics ☆ Yong S. Cho, Walter A. Schulze, and Vasantha R. W. Amarakoon 3186
Surface Nitridation of Yttria-Doped Tetragonal Zirconia Polycrystals (Y-TZP): Microstructural Evolution and Kinetics ☆ Tai-Joo Chung, Jong-Sook Lee, Doh-Yeon Kim, and Huesup Song 3193
Crystallization of Barium Osumilite Glass ☆ Umi S. Jais, William E. Lee, and Peter F. James 3200
Effect of Chemisorption and Physisorption of Water on the Surface Structure and Stability of α-Alumina ☆ Nora H. de Leeuw and Stephen C. Parker 3209
Determination of Texture from Individual Grain Orientation Measurements ☆ John E. Blendell, Mark D. Vaudin, and Edwin R. Fuller Jr. 3217
Silicon-29 Solid-State MAS NMR Investigation of Selective Area Laser Deposition Silicon Carbide Material ☆ Shay Harrison, Xiangqun Xie, Kevin J. Jakubenas, and Harris L. Marcus 3221
^{29}Si NMR Study of the Hydration of Ca_3SiO_5 and β-Ca_2SiO_4 in the Presence of Silica Fume ☆ Guokuang Sun, Adrian R. Brough, and J. Francis Young 3225
Interpretation of Si-$L_{2,3}$ Edge Electron Energy Loss Near Edge Structures (ELNES) from Intergranular Glassy Film of Si_3N_4 Ceramics ☆ Masato Yoshiya, Hirohiko Adachi, and Isao Tanaka 3231
Variation in the Composition of C-S-H Gel in Portland Cement Pastes Cured at Various Temperatures ☆ José Ivan Escalante-Garcia and John H. Sharp 3237

Communications

Hydrothermal Synthesis of Pollucite ($CsAlSi_2O_6$) Powders ☆ Ian MacLaren, Jesus Cirre, and Clive B. Ponton 3242
Structural Analysis of Heat-Treated Chromium Oxycarbide Films ☆ Tetsuo Kado 3245
Formation of TiO_2(B) Nanocrystallites in Sol–Gel-Derived SiO_2–TiO_2 Film ☆ Toshihiro Kogure, Taku Umezawa, Yoshinori Kotani, Atsunori Matsuda, Masahiro Tatsumisago, and Tsutomu Minami 3248
Silicon/Silicon Carbide Composites Fabricated by Infiltration of a Silicon Melt into Charcoal ☆ Dong-Woo Shin, Sam Shik Park, Yong-Ho Choa, and Koichi Niihara 3251
Hydrothermal Synthesis of Tetragonal Barium Titanate from Barium Hydroxide and Titanium Dioxide under Moderate Conditions ☆ Mingmei Wu, Junbiao Long, Guangguo Wang, Aihong Huang, Yuji Luo, Shouhua Feng, and Ruren Xu 3254
High-Temperature Multilayer Composites with Superplastic Interlayers ☆ Guo-Jun Zhang, Xue-Mei Yue, and Tadahiko Watanabe 3257
Surface Modification of Sapphire by Magnesium-Ion Implantation ☆ Jihong Li, Steven R. Nutt, and Kevin W. Kirby 3260
Oxygen Content in β-Si_3N_4 Crystal Lattice ☆ Mikito Kitayama, Kiyoshi Hirao, Akira Tsuge, Motohiro Toriyama, and Shuzo Kanzaki 3263

Cation Vacancy Energetics in the Gadolinium Titanate/Zirconate System ☆ Ralph E. Williford and William J. Weber 3266
Magnetic Properties of Topochemically Sintered Barium Hexaferrite ☆ Jayaram Laxmanrao Gumaste, Hem Shanker Ray, Mahadev Malhar Godkhindi, and Pudkotai Gopalayngar Mukunda 3269

Correction
High-Temperature Creep and Microstructural Evolution of Chemically Vapor-Deposited Silicon Carbide Fibers ☆ Charles A. Lewinsohn, Lucille A. Giannuzzi, Charles E. Bakis, and Richard E. Tressler 3272

December [12]
Topical Issue—Spinel Compounds: Structure and Properties Relations
Structure of Spinel ☆ Kurt E. Sickafus, John M. Wills, and Norman W. Grimes 3279
Cation Disorder and Vacancy Distribution in Nonstoichiometric Magnesium Aluminate Spinel, $MgO{\cdot}xAl_2O_3$ ☆ Robert I. Sheldon, Thomas Hartmann, Kurt E. Sickafus, Angel Ibarra, Brian L. Scott, Dimitri N. Argyriou, Allen C. Larson, and Robert B. Von Dreele 3293
Characterization of $MgAl_2O_4$ Precursor Powders Prepared by Aqueous Route ☆ Valérie Montouillout, Dominique Massiot, André Douy, and Jean Pierre Coutures 3299
Dislocations and Mechanical Properties of MgO–Al_2O_3 Spinel Single Crystals ☆ Terence E. Mitchell 3305
Superconductivity in the Spinel Compound $LiTi_2O_4$ ☆ Evagelia G. Moshopoulou 3317
Comparison of Ion-Beam Irradiation Effects in X_2YO_4 Compounds ☆ LuMin Wang, WeiLang Gong, ShiXin Wang, and Rodney C. Ewing 3321
Transparent Conducting Oxides Based on the Spinel Structure ☆ Hiroshi Kawazoe and Kazushige Ueda 3330
Atomistic Simulation Study of Spinel Oxides: Zinc Aluminate and Zinc Gallate ☆ Ravindra Pandey, Julian D. Gale, Suresh K. Sampath, and Jose M. Recio 3337
Magnetic Properties of Ordered and Disordered Spinel-Phase Ferrimagnets ☆ Matthew A. Willard, Yuichiro Nakamura, David E. Laughlin, and Michael E. McHenry 3342
Spinel Electrodes for Lithium Batteries ☆ Michael M. Thackeray 3347
Effects of Neutron Irradiation on the Mechanical Properties of Magnesium Aluminate Spinel Single Crystals and Polycrystals ☆ Toyohiko Yano 3355
Structure and Electronic States of Defects in Spinel of Different Compositions $MgO{\cdot}nAl_2O_3$:Me ☆ Vasily T. Gritsyna, Ivan V. Afanasyev-Charkin, Vladimir A. Kobyakov, and Kurt E. Sickafus 3365

Articles
Processing Science
Formulation and Multilayer Jet Printing of Ceramic Inks ☆ Jin Hua Song, Mohan J. Edirisinghe, and Julian R. G. Evans 3374
Process for Buried Metallization in Diamond Film ☆ Jyh-Ming Ting and Chi Tang 3381
Electrokinetic Properties of Colloidal Zirconia Powders in Aqueous Suspension ☆ Wen-Cheng J. Wei, Sheng-Chang Wang, and Fang-Yuan Ho 3385
Fabrication of Silicon Carbide Whisker/Alumina Composite by Thermal-Gradient Chemical Vapor Infiltration ☆ Teruoki Tago, Motoaki Kawase, Kenshi Morita, and Kenji Hashimoto 3393
Application of a Two-Dimensional Computer Simulation to Cake Growth in Slip Casting with Complicated-Shape Gypsum Molds ☆ Takumi Banno, Saburo Sano, and Kiichi Oda 3401
Effect of Polymer Dispersant Structure on Electrosteric Interaction and Dense Alumina Suspension Behavior ☆ Hidehiro Kamiya, Yoshiyuki Fukuda, Yoshio Suzuki, Mayumi Tsukada, Toshio Kakui, and Makio Naito 3407
Bimaterial Composites via Colloidal Rolling Techniques: I, Microstructure Evolution during Rolling ☆ Mohan Menon and I-Wei Chen 3413
Bimaterial Composites via Colloidal Rolling Techniques: II, Sintering Behavior and Thermal Stresses ☆ Mohan Menon and I-Wei Chen 3422
Bimaterial Composites via Colloidal Rolling Techniques: III, Mechanical Properties ☆ Mohan Menon and I-Wei Chen 3430
Seasonal Variation of Microstructure and Sintered Strength of Dry-Pressed Alumina ☆ Nobuhiro Shinohara, Masataro Okumiya, Tadashi Hotta, Kenji Nakahira, Makio Naito, and Keizo Uematsu 3441
Crystallization Behavior of Potassium Niobium Silicate Glasses ☆ Pasquale Pernice, Antonio Aronne, Vladimir N. Sigaev, Pavel D. Sarkisov, Vladimir I. Molev, and Sergei Yu. Stefanovich 3447
Influence of Magnesia Addition on the Rheological Properties of Mullite Suspensions ☆ Carmen Galassi, Edoardo Roncari, Carla Bassarello, and Romano Lapasin 3453
Kinetic Study of Cobalt Silicide Infiltration into Silicon Carbide Preforms ☆ Yi Pan, Xiao S. Yi, and Joao L. Baptista 3459
Role of the Powder Bed in the Densification of Silicon Carbide Sintered with Yttria and Alumina Additives ☆ E. Jennifer Winn and William J. Clegg 3466

Electric and Dielectric Properties
Spectroscopic Properties and Laser Performance Assessment of Yb^{3+} in Borophosphate Glasses ☆ Xian Feng, Changhong Qi, Fengying Lin, and Hefang Hu 3471
Low-Fired $(Zn,Mg)TiO_3$ Microwave Dielectrics ☆ Hyo Tae Kim, Sahn Nahm, Jae Dong Byun, and Yoonho Kim 3476
1:1 Ordered Domain Growth in $Pb(Mg_{1/3}Ta_{2/3})O_3$–$La(Mg_{2/3}Ta_{1/3})O_3$ Relaxor Ferroelectric Perovskites ☆ John K. Montgomery, Mehmet A. Akbas, and Peter K. Davies 3481
Finite-Element Calculations on the Impedance of Electroceramics with Highly Resistive Grain Boundaries: I, Laterally Inhomogeneous Grain Boundaries ☆ Jürgen Fleig and Joachim Maier 3485

Mechanical, Chemical, and Thermal Properties
Oxidation of BN/Nicalon Fiber Interfaces in Ceramic-Matrix Composites and Its Effect on Fiber Strength ☆ José Pérez-Rigueiro, José Antonio Celemín, Javier LLorca, and Pilar Herrero 3494
Young's Modulus and Compositional Parameters of Oxide Glasses ☆ Seiji Inaba, Shigeru Fujino, and Kenji Morinaga 3501
Thermal Stability of Low-SiC Fiber (Hi-Nicalon) Treated in a Hot Isostatic Press ☆ Toshio Shimoo, Ichiro Tsukada, Tadao Seguchi, and Kiyohito Okamura 3508

Use of a Crack-Bridging Single-Fiber Pullout Test to Study Steel Fiber/Cementitious Matrix Composites ☆ Thomas C. Easley, K. T. Faber, and Surendra P. Shah 3513
Micromechanical Characterization of Electrophoretic-Deposited Green Films ☆ Alessandra Formento, Laura Montanaro, and Michael V. Swain 3521
Influence of Chemical Reactions in Magnesia–Graphite Refractories: I, Effects on Texture and High-Temperature Mechanical Properties ☆ Carmen Baudín, Carlos Alvarez, and Robert E. Moore 3529
Influence of Chemical Reactions in Magnesia–Graphite Refractories: II, Effects of Aluminum and Graphite Contents in Generic Products ☆ Carmen Baudín, Carlos Alvarez, and Robert E. Moore 3539
Model for Fatigue Crack Growth in Grain-Bridging Ceramics ☆ I-Wei Chen and Mehernosh Engineer 3549
Corrosion of Alumina in Aqueous Hydrofluoric Acid ☆ Kurt R. Mikeska and Stephen J. Bennison 3561
Porous Alumina Coating with Tailored Fracture Resistance for Alumina Composites ☆ Michael J. O'Brien and Brian W. Sheldon 3567
Fabrication and Testing of Oxide/Oxide Microcomposites with Monazite and Hibonite as Interlayers ☆ Triplicane A. Parthasarathy, Emmanuel Boakye, Michael K. Cinibulk, and Melvin D. Petry 3575

Microstructures and Phase Equilibria

Fired Porcelain Microstructures Revisited ☆ Yaseen Iqbal and William Edward Lee 3584
Experimental Phase-Diagram Study and Thermodynamic Optimization of the Silver–Strontium–Copper–Oxygen (Ag-Sr-Cu-O) and Silver–Calcium–Copper–Oxygen (Ag-Ca-Cu-O) Systems ☆ Jérôme Assal, Bengt Hallstedt, and Ludwig J. Gauckler 3591
Interfacial Forces in Si_3N_4- and SiC-Based Systems and Their Influence on the Joining Process ☆ Laura Esposito, Alida Bellosi, and Spartaco Landi 3597

Communications

Probabilistic Thermal-Shock Strength Testing Using Infrared Imaging ☆ Andrew A. Wereszczak, Rebecca A. Scheidt, Mattison K. Ferber, and Kristin Breder 3605
Effects of Additives on Microstructure and Properties of Alumina–Silicon Carbide Nanocomposites ☆ Young-Keun Jeong, Atsushi Nakahira, and Koichi Niihara 3609
Fracture Toughness of a Silicon Nitride/Silicon Carbide Nanocomposite at 1350°C ☆ Jan Dusza, Pavol Šajgalik, and Marc Steen 3613
Hot-Isostatic-Press Joining of Cemented Carbides ☆ Mark Miodownik and Brian Derby 3616
Effect of Al_2O_3 Additions on the Thermal Expansion Behavior of a Li_2O–ZnO–SiO_2 Glass-Ceramic ☆ Erdem Demirkesen, Z. Engin Erkmen, and Nil Yıldız 3619

Correction

Strong Sintered Miserite Glass Ceramics ☆ Linda R. Pinckney, George H. Beall, and Ronald L. Andrus 3622

Instructions for Preparation of Papers 3623

Author Index 3627

Subject Index 3638